THE

LEEDS DIRECTORY

For the Year 1798.

CONTAINING AN

ALPHABETICAL LIST

OF THE

Corporation, Clergy, Merchants, Professors of the Law and Physic, Manufacturers, Traders, &c.

ALSO PARTICULARS OF THE

MAIL AND OTHER COACHES, WAGGONS,

And the Navigation Barges,

By which Goods and Merchandize are conveyed from this Town to various Parts of the Kingdom.

Particulars of the coming in and going out of the Posts, &c. &c.

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The best apology which can perhaps be made for the mistakes or omissions to be found in this Directory, is a candid acknowledgment on the part of the Compiler; that though much care has been used in collecting and arranging the names, yet he is conscious that his knowledge of the town is not so correct but that some mistakes may have occurred.

And he begs leave to observe, that as the Directory is intended to be an annual publication, and this edition only calculated to serve the present year, a new one will be published in the beginning of 1799; to render which correct and complete no pains or expence shall be spared.

PREFACE TO THE REPRINT.

THIS very scarce first locally printed Directory of Leeds has been republished at the request of numerous collectors of local books who have been unable to obtain copies of the original.

A few copies of the Directory were published separately but there being no great demand for them, they were afterwards bound up with a small History of Leeds and a History of Kirkstall Abbey, three pamphlets in one volume, with the Title "A History of the Town and Parish of Leeds, compiled from various authors, to which are added a History of Kirkstall Abbey and a Leeds Directory containing a list of the Merchants. Tradesmen, &c, in the Town of Leeds. Leeds :—Printed : And sold by all Booksellers."

The History of Kirkstall Abbey is reprinted and appended to this edition. The demand for the directory being so small the intention of an annual publication was relinquished, but the remaining copies were reissued early in 1798 with the substitution of Henry Hall as Mayor, as in this reprint instead of John Beckett, Mayor for 1786-7, and Robert Pullan for Atherton Rawstorne resigned and the date on the Title page altered by stamping the figure 8 over the last figure (7) in the date thus 1798.

The Directory consists of a list of Members of the Corporation including Mayor and Recorder, 12 Aldermen, 24 Common Council, Town Clerk and Deputy, 30 Clergy of all Denominations. Under the head of Physic, 32 Physicians, Apothecaries, Surgeons, and Chemists and Druggists, 23 Attornies at Law, 3 firms of Bankers, 10 Constables, and 1427 Merchants, Traders, &c. residing in about 107 defined localities. Some of the names in the above lists reappear in the list of Merchants, Traders, &c. This list includes 319 names directly connected with the woollen trade, (the staple trade of the Town) viz. 148 Merchants, 55 Woolstaplers, 35 Cloth-dressers, 24 Dyers, 22 Clothmakers,

9 Drysalters, 7 Cassimere makers and Printers, 5 Glossers, 3 Drawers, 3 Oilmen, 3 Sheergrinders, 2 Fullers, 1 Cardmaker, 1 Hotpresser, 1 Scribbler and 1 Sizing-boiler, Total 319.

9 Stuff Merchants and Makers &c., 8 Flax dressers, Spinners, Linen and Canvas Manufacturers, 7 Cotton Twist &c. Manufacturers.

DRESS.—37 Drapers, Mercers, Hosiers, &c. 30 Tailors, 9 Milliners, 6 Staymakers, 5 Breeches makers, 30 Shoemakers, 25 Hairdressers.

FOOD, &c.—11 Bakers, 56 Butchers, 6 Confectioners, 27 Dealers, 32 Grocers, 17 Cornfactors, 13 Tea-dealers, 25 Spirit merchants, 103 Innkeepers, 4 Brewers, 8 Maltsters and 6 Tobacconists, Total 308.

GENERAL TRADES.—11 Bricklayers, 8 Stonemasons, 29 Joiners, 13 Cabinet makers, 5 Upholsterers, 15, Painters, 14 Plumbers and Glaziers 9, Smiths, 11 Whitesmiths, 9 Sadlers, 11 Clock and Watch makers, 6 Tin Plate Workers, 4 Braziers, 1 Brass Founder, 1 Iron Founder, 6 Machine Makers, 1 Millwright and 4 Ironmongers.

It is scarcely credible that at the close of the last century the Iron Trade of Leeds, (which is now of such magnitude as to constitute it a staple trade) should be represented by one founder, nine blacksmiths and six machine makers, within the limits included in this Directory. There was at the time a small foundry at Hunslet Carr, the next nearest being Kirkstall Forge.

Among the localities mentioned are 30 Lanes, 11 Streets, 7 Banks, 6 Gates, 6 Yards, 5 Rows, 5 Hills, 5 Halls, 4 Squares, 4 Places, 3 Courts, and 3 Folds.

Thirty-three names in the list are represented as members of a Corps of Cavalry, and belonging to a Corps of Infantry Volunteers raised by Lieutenant Lloyd in 1794.

POSTAL ARRANGEMENTS. — Letters were delivered in the Town once a day.

There were three Mails daily for the despatch of letters to other places, the North, South and West Mails—except that there was no Mail to London on Fridays or from London on Tuesdays

Mails were despatched to various parts of

Europe twice a week, to the West Indies twice a month, and to America, only on the Monday preceeding the first Wednesday in every calender month.

COACHES.—Five Coaches left the Old King's Arms daily for;—1 London, 2 Manchester, 3 Sheffield, 4 Hull (via York,) 5 Newcastle. Two left the Golden Lion daily, 1 for London (via Doncaster) and 1 for Manchester (via Halifax.) Three set out from the Rose and Crown. 1 for Liverpool, daily, 1 for Hull daily, and a Heavy Coach to York alternately, from the Rose and Crown and the Golden Lion, (Sunday's excepted).

There were five Waggon Warehouses, viz:— 1 Jackson, Willan & Co.'s, White Horse; 2 Pickersgill & Anderton's, Vicar Lane; 3 Waggon Warehouse, Call Lane; 4 Welsh's Warehouse, Land's Lane; 5 Sampson's Warehouse, Land's Lane; and Aire and Calder Navigation and Leeds and Liverpool Canal Co. employed about 20 Vessels each in carrying merchandise between Leeds and Hull and between Leeds and Liverpool, and intermediate places. What a contrast to the present modes of communication by Telephone, Telegraph and Railway.

Prior to the publication of the first locally printed Directory of Leeds, lists of Leeds' Residents and Trades had been given in Bailey's "*Northern Directory*," Newcastle (1771), and The "*Universal British Directory*" (1790).

In 1807 was published "A New and Complete Directory for the Town of Leeds" containing a list of the Corporation and an alphabetical list of the Gentry, Proffessional Gentlemen, Merchants, Traders &c., &c., &c. Also an account of the Posts, Coaches and Waggons, with the times of their arrival and departure. And the different contracts of Vessels trading to and from Leeds, together with references to the Commercial Buildings, Markets, Fairs, &c., &c. Leeds—Printed by George Wilson, near the Old Church, 1807."

It is a 12mo. book of 80 pages and contains about 1770 names.

A much more complete work entitled "The Leeds Directory for 1809" was printed by Edward Baines "for the Compiler" [whose name is not given,] and for M. Robinson & Co., Booksellers, Commercial Street. In addition to the general list of 2070 names, a list of 450

Merchants and Manufacturers who attend the Leeds Market from the country is given with their places of residence and the Inns they frequented.

There is also a fuller account of public buildings and places of business &c., and an abstract of the Improvements Act, of 1809.

This is the first of a series of Directories printed by Edward Baines.

2—Directory General and Commercial of the Town and Borough of Leeds, for 1817 to which is prefixed a brief but comprehensive History of the Borough.

3—History, Directory and Gazetteer of the County of York. Vol. 1, West Riding, 1822. Vol. 2, North & East Ridings, 1823.

4—General and Commercial Directory of the Borough of Leeds, Compiled under the direction of William Parson 1826.

5—The same General Title as the one of 1826 with no Compilers name, Baines and Newsome, 1834.

6—Another Compiled under the direction of Thomas Haigh 1839.

White's series of Directories commenced with History, Gazetteer and Directroy of the West Riding of Yorkshire with the City of York and Port of Hull. (Vol. 1) 1837, (Vol. 2) 1838 followed by Directory and Topography of the Borough of Leeds and the whole of the Clothing District of the West Riding of Yorkshire, 1842, 1843, 1847 &c., &c.

In 1845 appeared William's Directory of the Borough of Leeds, printed by Edward Baines & Sons, for J. Williams, Senr. This completes the series of Directories of Leeds and neighbourhood published during the first half of the present century.

THE

LEEDS DIRECTORY

CORPORATION OF LEEDS

JOHN BECKETT, Esq, Mayor, Meanwood-Hall.
Samuel Buck, Esq. Recorder, New Grange

ALDERMEN.

John Blades, Esq. Woodhouse-lane
William Smithson, Esq. Meadow-lane
William Cookson, Esq. South Parade
John Calverley, Esq. Park-lane
Edward Markland, Esq. South Parade
William Hey, Esq. Albion Street
Richd. Ramsden Bramley, Esq. Grove House
Wade Brown, Esq, Meadow-lane
Alex. Turner, Esq. Sheepscar Road
Whittle York, Esq. East Parade
Henry Hall, Esq. Kirkgate

COMMON COUNCIL

George Beaumont, East Parade
John Brook, Hunslet-lane
Robert Bramley, Sheepscar Road
Charles Clapham, Seacroft
John Cookson, East Parade
David Dunderdale, Park Place
William Greenwood, Banker, Briggate
Benj. Gott, Burley Bar
Thomas Jacques, Meadow-lane
Thomas Ikin, Park Place
John Leathley, Hunslet-lane
John Lee, Park Row
John Micklethwaite, Simpson's Fold
Richard Paley, Old Church Yard
Christ Rooth, St. Peter's Square
Robert Pullan, East Parade
Francis Ridsdale, Park Row
Matthew Rhodes, Sheepscar Road
Christ. Smith, Kirkgate
John Smyth, East Parade
Thomas Tennant, Albion Street
Timothy Wilkes, Meadow-lane
Harry Wormald, Upper-head Row
Thomas Wright, New Street

Lucas Nicholson, Town Clerk, Commerce Court Briggate
John Skelton, Deputy Town Clerk, Briggate

CLERGY OF LEEDS

Atkinson, Rev. Miles, A.B. minister of St. Paul's Park Square
Beaufils, Rev. Mr. teacher of languages, Meadow lane

Bushby, Rev. Jos. St. James's Street
Bowden, Rev. Jos. dissenting minister, Sheepscar Road
Crips, Rev. Mr. minister of Trinity church
Desoulebier, Rev. Mr. teacher of languages, St James's Street
Griffith, Rev. Edw. minister of St. James's church Park Square
Haddon, Rev. Peter, A. M. vicar, Vicarage house
Hepworth, Rev. Mr. St. James's Street
Haslam, Rev. Peter, Methodist Meeting House
Langdon, Rev. T. dissenting minister, Woodhouse-lane
Le Fevre, Rev. Mr. teacher of languages, Little Woodhouse
Mather, Rev. Alex. Methodist Meeting House
Myles, Rev. William, Methodist Meeting House
Parsons, Rev. Edward, dissenting minister, Sunny Bank
Price, Rev. John, High Court-lane
Sheepshanks. Rev. Mr. A. M. minister of St. John New Street
Scott, Rev. Mr. D. D. Woodhouse Place
Suter, Rev. Mr. Methodist Meeting House
Swaine, Rev. Joseph B. D. Briggate
Thursby, Rev. Francis, St. George's Street
Thom, Rev. William, Methodist Meeting House
Underhill, Rev. Albert, priest to the Romish chapel, Lady-lane
Vincent. Rev. Charles, Burmantop's Hall
Whiteley, Rev. Joseph A. M. Master of the Free Grammar School, Sheepscar Road
Wilson, Rev. George, dissenting minister, Hunslet-lane
Wilson, Rev. Edw. curate of St. Peter's, St Peter's Square

Wood, Rev. William, dissenting minister, Park Row
Wrightson, Rev. Mr. —— ——

PHYSIC

Barwick, John, surgeon, East Parade
Billam, John, M. B. Kirkgate
Bradley, B. surgeon and man-midwife, Kirkgate
Crosland, John, chemist and druggist, Briggate, No. 3
Chorley, ——, surgeon, Call-lane
Davison, Robert, M. D. East Parade
Dodsworth, William, surgeon and man-midwife, Boar-lane
Eggleston and Cryer, chemists and druggists, top of the Shambles
Faber, William, apothecary, Sheepscar Road
Floyd, John, sugeon and man midwife, Boar-lane
Hey, William, surgeon, Albion Street
Hird, Benj. M. D. Albion Street
Joy, David, apothecary and druggist, Market Place
Kenyon, James, Little Woodhouse
Logan, Morris, surgeon, Albion Street
Moxon, ———, apothecary and man-midwife, Lady-lane
Musgrave, Benj, surgeon and apothecary, Bridge
Newsom, John, chymist and druggist, Briggate
Parkinson, ———, surgeon and apothecary, back of the Shambles
Priestly, Robert, M. D. St. James's Street
Reinhardt, Widow, chemist and druggist, back of the Shambles
Rayson, George, chemist and druggist, Briggate

Spencer, Robert, and Sons, chemists and druggists Cow Market, Vicar-lane
Shirtliff and Teal, surgeons and apothecaries, Kirkgate
Soper, John, surgeon and apothecary, Bridge
Stocks, John, chemist and druggist, Market Place
Simpson, ———, surgeon and man-midwife, Boar lane
Trant, W.T. and Son, chemists and druggists, Briggate
Tatham, James, surgeon and man-midwife, Briggate
Wilson, ——, surgeon and man-midwife, Simpson's Fold
Walker, Joshua, M. D. Park Place
Wright, Thomas, surgeon and apothecary, Burley Bar

ATTORNIES AT LAW.

Autey, William, Briggate
Bolland and Atkinson, Upper-head Row
Blackburn, J. Simpson's Fold
Coultman, Philip, High Street, St. Peter's
Cooper, Thomas, Mill-hill
Coupland, Charles, Call-lane
French, Mr. Boar-lane
Fenton, William, Boar-lane
Hunt, Thomas, Vicar-lane
Hirst, Robert, St. Peter's Square
Horrock's, ———, Water-lane
Mann, William, jun. Briggate
Mann and Lee, Briggate
Nicholson and Upton, Briggate
Pearson, Richard, Meadow-lane
Richardson and Dawson, Boar-lane

Skelton, William, Wade-lane
Skelton, John, Briggate
Smyth, John, Boar-lane
Speight, Michael, Hunslet-lane
Spring, Medford, Call-lane
Wainwright, Thomas, Kirkgate
Wood, Joseph, Kirkgate

BANKERS.

Beckett, Calverley, and Co. Briggate
Fenton, Scott, Binns, Nicholson, and Smith, Briggate
Wickham, Field, Cleaver, and Greenwood, Briggate

MERCHANTS. TRADERS, &c

A

Addison, Widow, hair-dresser, Kirkgate
Akroyd, Thomas, watch-maker, Timble Bridge
Akroyd, Mrs. St. Peter's Square
Allen, William, grocer, Briggate, No. 16
Ambler, ———, innkeeper, Buck, Kirkgate
Anson, ———, drysalter, Kirkgate
Anderson, William, plane-maker. Market-place
Appleyard, John, dyer and inkeeper, Golden Cock Mill-hill
Appleyard, Mrs. innkeeper, Punch Bowl, Boar-lane
Appleyard, Tobias, common-brewer, Calls, *v.**
Appleyard, Samuel, inkeeper, Star, Bank

* *Volunteer.*

Appleyard, Thomas, Calls, *v.*
Arton, William, butcher, Fleet-market
Armitage, J. inkeeper, Wool-Packs, Kirkgate, *v.*
Armistead, John, mustard manufacturer, Water-lane
Arthington, Jas. common-brewer, Meadow-lane
Armistead, Jas. brushmaker, Lady-lane
Armytage, Edward, South Parade, *c**
Arton, John, grocer, St Peter's Square
Armitage, John, merchant, Sheepscar. *v.*
Armstrong. Francis, Holbeck-lane, *v.*
Ash. John, pattern-ring maker, Lower-head Row
Ashberry, Miss. milliner, Vicar-lane
Asquith, Samuel, inn-keeper, Rodney, Call-lane
Atkinson, Miles, woolstapler, Park Square
Atkinson, ———, chandler, Briggate
Atkinson, Edw. Park Square, *c.*
Atkinson, William, flax dresser, Lower-head Row
Atkinson, William, cooper and fishmonger, Fleet-market, *v.*
Atkinson, Miss, milliner, Briggate
Atkinson, Nathaniel, shoemaker, Woodhouse
Atkinson,———, Red Hall Yard
Atkinson, Thomas, sexton and undertaker, St Peter's Church Yard
Austerberry, Edward, innkeeper, Wheat Sheaf, Back Shambles
Ayrton, Mrs. Park Square

B

Barr, Robert, joiner, Union Street
Battersby and Charlesworth, woolstaplers, Swinegate
Baynes, Mrs. tea-dealer, St Peter's Square
Baiston and Hargill, joiners, St Peter's Square
Bateson, ———, stuff merchant, Briggate

* *Cavalry.*

Bass, Benj. linen-draper, Market-place
Barret Scar, John, butcher, Old Shambles
Barber, Elizabeth, milliner, Briggate
Bateson, John, whitesmith, Briggate
Baistow, ———, merchant, Meadow-lane
Bath, Peter, hair-dresser, and hatter, under the Moot-hall, *v.*
Baron, George, mercer and merchant, Upper-head Row.
Barnes, Thomas, gardener and seedsman, Briggate
Barstaw, William, glover, Long Bank-lane
Battersby, Jane, innkeeper, Buck, Mabgate
Bateson, Joseph, cloth-maker, Woodhouse Carr
Batterstey, ———, joiner, Union Street.
Bewley, ———, innkeeper, Golden Cock, Kirkgate.
Beatson, ———, plane-maker. Upper-head Row
Beaumont, George, Major in the Volunteers, Park Square.
Beaumont, George and Walter, merchants, Park Square.
Bellhouse, Samuel, joiner, March-lane, *v.*
Beverley, John, drawer, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Bellhouse, James, March-lane, *v.*
Bentley, Jas. smith and farrier, Swinegate, *v.*
Beckett, Christ. Meanwood Hall, Lieutenant in the Volunteers.
Bell, Hugh, sadler, Briggate, *v.*
Beverley, John, brazier, Back Shambles, *v.*
Beecroft, George, innkeeper, Royal Oak, Kirkgate
Bell, William. Grocer, Kirkgate.
Bean, Jas. corn-factor, Bramley's Yard, Lower-head Row
Benson, David, butcher, Old Shambles
Beezon, Jas. grocer, Briggate
Beverley, Mark, brazier, Briggate No. 2

Benson, William, and Gervas, merchants, Briggate, No. 3
Birmingham, ———, victualler, Hunslet-lane
Beckwith, Jas. dealer, Upper-head Row
Beckwith, ———, Park-lane
Berwick, William, whitesmith, Square.
Benyon, ———, Park Place, No. 18
Becroft, John, stone-mason, St. Peter's Square
Bell, Jas. woolstapler, Boar-lane
Bellhouse, John, joiner, March-lane
Berwick, John, tobacconist, Lady-lane
Beverley, ———, broker, Call-lane
Bickerdyke, Samuel, pipemaker, Kirkgate, *v.*
Bingley, William, Chapel Town, *v.*
Bischoff, John, Sheepscar Road, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Bishoff, George, jun. Sheepscar Road, *v.*
Bingham, John, taylor, Kirkgate.
Binns, John, bookseller, Briggate
Binn and Brown, printers, Briggate
Birchall, Samuel, woolstapler, Hunslet-lane
Bischoff, George and Thomas, merchants, Woodhouse-lane
Bischoff and Sons, merchants, Sheepscar Road
Binks, Jas. butter-factor, Woodhouse
Bischoff, Nich. No. 17, Park Place
Bischoff, Thomas, South Parade
Blackburn, William, dealer, Hunslet-lane, *c.*
Blesard, Son, and Marsden, merchants, Meadow-lane
Blayds, Miss, Woodhouse-lane
Blakes, James, stuff-maker, Leylands
Blakey, Thomas, taylor, Lady-lane, *v.*
Blaghbrough and Holroyd, cotton-manufacturers, Mabgate
Blanchard, ———, gardener and seedsman, Timble Bridge

Bothamley, Robert, shoemaker, Kirkgate, *v.*
Bowling, Thomas, tinplate-worker, Bridge End
Boynton, Charles, dry salter, Briggate
Bowling, William, clock-maker, St. James's Street
Bolland, Charles, dresser, Sheepscar Road
Bowes, N. inkeeper, Black Lion, Mill-hill
Bolland, Thomas, South Parade
Bowling, James, St Peter's Square
Booth, Nathaniel, innkeeper, Boot and Shoe, Bank
Bolland, John, cloth dresser, Bank
Bolton, George, Serjeant in the Volunteers, Market Place
Boothman, ———, bricklayer, Albion Street
Bolland, Thomas, Park Square
Booth, ———, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Broughton, Richard and William, cloth dressers, Meadow-lane
Briggs, William, and Son, merchants, Meadow-lane
Bramleys, merchants, Lower-head Row
Brook, James, oilman, Upper-head Row, *v.*
Bramley, Christ. Woodhouse-lane
Brown, John, Briclayer, Sheepscar
Brown, Samuel, plumber and glazier, Sheepscar Road
Bradley, John, innkeeper, White Swan, High Causeway
Brumfitt and Son, carpet manufacturers, Lady-lane.
Braithwaite, Joseph, shoemaker, Woodhouse
Broadbent, Joseph, cloth-maker, Woodhouse
Brown, Francis, Park Place, No. 5
Brown, Miss, East Parade
Brown, ——, shear-maker and woolstapler, Mill-hill
Braithwaite, ———, merchant, Meadow-lane
Brayshaw, David, dealer, Timble Bridge

Brotherton, ———, inkeeper, Bird in Hand, Timble Bridge
Briggs, Joshua, innkeeper, Shoulder of Mutton, March-lane
Brazier, William H. auctioneer, Kirkgate, *v.*
Brennand, John, near St. Peter's Church, *v.*
Bramley, John, ————————, *v.*
Brunton, Thomas, Grocer, Lower-head, Row
Brier, John, hair-dresser, Lower-head Row
Broadbent, J. innkeeper, Anchor, Kirkgate
Briggs, Thomas, butcher, Old Shambles
Briggs, John, plumber and glazier, Call-lane, Serjeant, in the Volunteers
Bramley, ——, grocer, Briggate, No. 5
Brown, T. stuff calenderer, Mill-hill, *v*
Broadhead, John, tea dealer, Briggate, No. 9
Briggs, Joseph, glazier, Briggate, *v.*
Brook, John, upholder, Briggate,
Brook and Wales, linen drapers, Briggate, No. 51
Bradford, John, pinmaker, Rose and Crown Yard, Market Place
Brown, Thomas, Grocer, Bridge, *v.*
Brown and Dickinson, merchants, Meadow-lane
Brown, John, baker, Hunslet-lane
Brown, William, Charles, and Co. merchants, Hunslet-lane,
Brown, James and Co. merchants, Hunslet-lane
Brook, Joseph, bricklayer, Hunslet-lane
Braithwaite, ——, binding manufacturer, Meadow-lane
Broadhead, Joshua, merchant, High Street, St. Peter's Square
Broadhead, James, brushmaker, Union Street
Brown, James, brickmaker, near Bank, No. 2
Broadbent, Joseph, Navigation Warehouse
Brook, John and Edward, merchants, Hunslet-lane

Brown, John, ————————, *c.*
Brown, Charles, William, and Fountain, merchants, Grey Walk
Brown, Charles, Hunslet-lane, *c.*
Brown, George, St. Peter's Square
Brook, Samuel, fuller, Nether Mills
Bulmer, Samuel, butcher, Fleet Market, *v.*
Bulman, Robert, upholder, Briggate, *v.*
Buckle, Thomas, merchant, Long Bauk-lane
Butterworths, J. and W. engravers and copperplate printers, Kirkgate
Butterfield, John, innkeeper, Horse and Trumpet, Market Place
Burton, Richard, corn factor, Meeting House-lane
Burrow, ———, miller, Scott Hall, Woodhouse Carr
Bussey, James, mason and stone merchant, Woodhouse
Bush, Mrs. East Parade
Burton, ———, taylor, Mill-hill
Butterworth, ———, cassimere printer, Swinegate
Butterfield, Mrs. St. Peter's Square
Butler, John, malster, Kirkgate
Butler, George, blanket maker, Kirkgate
Burnand, ———, Coach-maker, Call-lane
Burton, ——, sail and cart cover maker, Bridge
Bywater, John, malster, Meadow-lane
Bywater, William, malster, Meadow-lane
Baines and Fenwick, printers, Cross Parish
Barstow, Jeremiah, Boar-lane, *c.*
Barnet, Samuel, shoemaker, Bank
Baldwin, Edward, baker, Lower-head Row
Bean, J. school master, Calls
Beckwith, ———, innkeeper, Lamb, Call-lane
Beatson. Abraham, woolstapler and commissioned stuff merchant, Briggate

Beaumont, Walter, East Parade, *c.*
Bickerdike, Simon, pipemaker, Calls, *v.*
Blaughbrough, Samuel, Sheepscar Road
Booth, J. shoemaker, Bridge
Bocock, ———, dealer in spiritous liquors, Kirkgate

C

Calverts, gun makers, Briggate
Carr, Benj. innkeeper, Unicorn, Lower-head Row
Canne, John, taylor, Kirkgate
Camplin and Jackson, painters, Kirkgate
Carrett, William, sheriff's officer, and innkeeper, White Hart, Market Place, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Calvert and Co. liquor merchants, Briggate
Cadman and Harrison, liquor merchants, Hunslet-lane
Cadman, Glover & Darnton, tobacconists, Lower-head Row
Carr, Wm. and John, dyers, Swine-gate
Carr, Samuel, innkeeper, Wheat Sheaf, Upper-head Row, *v.*
Carr, ——, grocer, Fleet Market
Carr, ——, grocer, Lady-lane
Carr, Thomas, and Co. dyers, Swinegate
Carr, William, dyer, Swinegate, *c.*
Carr, Thomas, St James's Street, *v.*
Carr, A. and E. merchants, St James's Street
Carr, ———, Park Row
Carr, Robert, Swinegate
Carr, Henry, Mill-hill, *v.*
Carr, George, Swinegate, *v.*
Carr, Ralph, dyer, Bowman-lane *v.*
Carret, Anne, innkeeper, Red Lion, Bridge End
Carbut, Francis, Park Row

Cass, John, hair-dresser, Upper-head Row
Cadman, Thomas, Sheepscar Road
Cawood, Martin, brass-founder, near St Peter's Square
Cawood, John, ditto, *v.*
Carlisle, Jos. woolstapler, Call-lane
Calverley, John, Park-lane
Cawtherie, Jos. baker, Lands-lane
Cave. John, *Hunslet*, *v.*
Charlesworth, J. B. Briggate, *v.*
Charnock, Charles, jun. Meadow-lane, *v.*
Chapman, Benj. merchant Grove Place, *v.*
Chadwick, Jer. dyer, Bowman-lane, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Child, George, Sunny Bank, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Charlesworths, mercers, Briggate, No. 1
Charters, M, hosier, Briggate, No. 11
Cheetham, Jos. watchmaker, Briggate
Chadwick, Wm dyer, Bowman-lane
Charnock, Charles, and Son, merchants, Meadow-lane
Charnock, John, woolstapler, Hunslet
Chapman, Wattson, and Co. merchants, Albion-street
Chadwicks, coating glossers, Woodhouse-lane
Chadwick, John, hot-presser, Low Fold
Chadwick, J. innkeeper, Black Horse, Mabgate
Chadwick, John, farmer, Buslingthorpe
Chapman, ——, cloth maker, Sheepscar
Chapman, John, cloth maker. Buslingthorpe
Chadwick, Joseph, cloth maker, Nether-Green
Cheetham, Stephen, innkeeper, Cropper's Arms, Woodhouse
Child, and Cordingley, merchants, Park-lane
Chapel, J. bailiff, Briggate
Clapham, Geo. hair-dresser, Kirkgate, *v.*

Clapham, Robt. butcher, Old Shambles
Clarkson, Wm. tallow chandler and bacon factor, Old Shambles
Clarke, Joseph, butcher, Fleet Market, *v.*
Clarke, Ann, milliner, Briggate
Clarkson, Benj. tallow chandler, back of the Shambles, *v.*
Clarke, Abraham, and Son, corn factors, Meadow lane
Clarke, Richard, wharfinger, Meadow-lane
Close, Henry, and Co. woolstaplers, Meadow-lane
Clarke, ——, currier, Vicar Lane
Clapham, John, and Son, merchants, Hunslet-lane
Clayton and Hodgson, merchants, Woodhouse-lane
Clapham, Samuel Smith, merchant and commission man, Leylands
Clarkson, Jos. cloth maker, Woodhouse
Close, William, Park Place, No. 14, *c.*
Clapham and Hall, merchants, Warehouse Hill
Close, Mrs. Park Row
Close, William, dyer, Dronelaith
Clayton, ——, woolstapler, Mill-hill
Clapham, Thomas, Call-lane, *v.*
Clarke, ——, cassimere printer, Boar-lane
Clapham, Samuel, merchant, Hunslet-lane
Clarkson, Wm. mustard manufacturer, Ebenezer Street
Clark and Son, coating glossers, bottom of Union Street
Clapham, William, clerk to the Post Office, Boar-lane
Clarke, William, ———, Water-lane, *v.*
Coultate, John. shoemaker, Bridge End
Cowell, William, flax-dresser, Briggate

Cowell, Richard, grocer, Briggate
Cooper, William, dealer, Old Shambles
Cooper, Charles, butcher, Old Shambles
Cooper, Henry, broker, Lower-head Row
Copeland, Thomas, grocer, Lower-head Row
Coulman, ———, merchant, New Street
Coates, Samuel, merchant, Woodhouse-lane
Cooper, James, cheesemonger, Bridge
Coupland, & Wilkinson, liquor merchants, Warehouse Hill
Coupland, Charles, Little Woodhouse, *c.*
Cookson, John, East Parade
Cockell, ———, Park Row
Cookson and Fawcet, carpet manufactory, Kirkgate
Cowlam, ———, painter, Albion Street
Coulston, Mrs. St Peter's Square
Cooper, John, dresser, St Peter's Square
Cocker, Thomas, joiner, Union Street, *v.*
Coldcall, Thomas, butcher, Briggate
Cook, John, joiner and cabinet maker, Marchlane, *v.*
Cookson, Markland, and Fawcet, cotton and worsted twist factory, Bank
Coggil, Charles, cony skin dresser, Bank
Cook, Thomas, ———, *Knostrop*, *v.*
Cookson, William, South Parade
Colby, Benj. innkeeper, White Hart, Call-lane
Coulman, ———, woolstapler, Park-lane
Copeley, Burrow, cloth maker, Hunslet, *v.*
Copperthwaite, ——, merchant, Park-lane, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Coultman, William, St James's Street, *v.*
Coultman, ———, Park Place
Cowling, William, merchant, near St Peter's Church, *v.*

THE

LEEDS DIRECTORY

CORPORATION OF LEEDS

JOHN BECKETT, Esq, Mayor, Meanwood-Hall.
Samuel Buck, Esq. Recorder, New Grange

ALDERMEN.

John Blades, Esq. Woodhouse-lane
William Smithson, Esq. Meadow-lane
William Cookson, Esq. South Parade
John Calverley, Esq. Park-lane
Edward Markland, Esq. South Parade
William Hey, Esq. Albion Street
Richd. Ramsden Bramley, Esq. Grove House
Wade Brown, Esq, Meadow-lane
Alex. Turner, Esq. Sheepscar Road
Whittle York, Esq. East Parade
Henry Hall, Esq. Kirkgate

COMMON COUNCIL

George Beaumont, East Parade
John Brook, Hunslet-lane
Robert Bramley, Sheepscar Road
Charles Clapham, Seacroft
John Cookson, East Parade
David Dunderdale, Park Place
William Greenwood, Banker, Briggate
Benj. Gott, Burley Bar
Thomas Jacques, Meadow-lane
Thomas Ikin, Park Place
John Leathley, Hunslet-lane
John Lee, Park Row
John Micklethwaite, Simpson's Fold
Richard Paley, Old Church Yard
Christ Rooth, St. Peter's Square
Robert Pullan, East Parade
Francis Ridsdale, Park Row
Matthew Rhodes, Sheepscar Road
Christ. Smith, Kirkgate
John Smyth, East Parade
Thomas Tennant, Albion Street
Timothy Wilkes, Meadow-lane
Harry Wormald, Upper-head Row
Thomas Wright, New Street

Lucas Nicholson, Town Clerk, Commerce Court Briggate
John Skelton. Deputy Town Clerk, Briggate

CLERGY OF LEEDS

Atkinson, Rev. Miles, A.B. minister of St. Paul's Park Square
Beaufils, Rev. Mr. teacher of languages, Meadow lane

Bushby, Rev. Jos. St. James's Street
Bowden, Rev. Jos. dissenting minister, Sheepscar Road
Crips, Rev. Mr. minister of Trinity church
Desoulebier, Rev. Mr. teacher of languages, St James's Street
Griffith, Rev. Edw. minister of St. James's church Park Square
Haddon, Rev. Peter, A. M. vicar, Vicarage house
Hepworth, Rev. Mr. St. James's Street
Haslam, Rev. Peter, Methodist Meeting House
Langdon, Rev. T. dissenting minister, Woodhouse-lane
Le Fevre, Rev. Mr. teacher of languages, Little Woodhouse
Mather, Rev. Alex. Methodist Meeting House
Myles, Rev. William, Methodist Meeting House
Parsons, Rev. Edward, dissenting minister, Sunny Bank
Price, Rev. John, High Court-lane
Sheepshanks. Rev. Mr. A. M. minister of St. John New Street
Scott, Rev. Mr. D. D. Woodhouse Place
Suter, Rev. Mr. Methodist Meeting House
Swaine, Rev. Joseph B. D. Briggate
Thursby, Rev. Francis, St. George's Street
Thom, Rev. William, Methodist Meeting House
Underhill, Rev. Albert, priest to the Romish chapel, Lady-lane
Vincent. Rev. Charles, Burmantop's Hall
Whiteley, Rev. Joseph A. M. Master of the Free Grammar School, Sheepscar Road
Wilson, Rev. George, dissenting minister, Hunslet-lane
Wilson, Rev. Edw. curate of St. Peter's, St Peter's Square

Wood, Rev. William, dissenting minister, Park Row
Wrightson, Rev. Mr. —— ——

PHYSIC

Barwick, John, surgeon, East Parade
Billam, John, M. B. Kirkgate
Bradley, B. surgeon and man-midwife, Kirkgate
Crosland, John, chemist and druggist, Briggate, No. 3
Chorley, ——, surgeon, Call-lane
Davison, Robert, M. D. East Parade
Dodsworth, William, surgeon and man-midwife, Boar-lane
Eggleston and Cryer, chemists and druggists, top of the Shambles
Faber, William, apothecary, Sheepscar Road
Floyd, John, sugeon and man midwife, Boar-lane
Hey, William, surgeon, Albion Street
Hird, Benj. M. D. Albion Street
Joy, David, apothecary and druggist, Market Place
Kenyon, James, Little Woodhouse
Logan, Morris, surgeon, Albion Street
Moxon, ———, apothecary and man-midwife, Lady-lane
Musgrave, Benj, surgeon and apothecary, Bridge
Newsom, John, chymist and druggist, Briggate
Parkinson, ———, surgeon and apothecary, back of the Shambles
Priestly, Robert, M. D. St. James's Street
Reinhardt, Widow, chemist and druggist, back of the Shambles
Rayson, George, chemist and druggist, Briggate

Spencer, Robert, and Sons, chemists and druggists Cow Market, Vicar-lane
Shirtliff and Teal, surgeons and apothecaries, Kirkgate
Soper, John, surgeon and apothecary, Bridge
Stocks, John, chemist and druggist, Market Place
Simpson, ———, surgeon and man-midwife, Boar lane
Trant, W.T. and Son, chemists and druggists, Briggate
Tatham, James, surgeon and man-midwife, Briggate
Wilson, ——, surgeon and man-midwife, Simpson's Fold
Walker, Joshua, M. D. Park Place
Wright, Thomas, surgeon and apothecary, Burley Bar

ATTORNIES AT LAW.

Autey, William, Briggate
Bolland and Atkinson, Upper-head Row
Blackburn, J. Simpson's Fold
Coultman, Philip, High Street, St. Peter's
Cooper, Thomas, Mill-hill
Coupland, Charles, Call-lane
French, Mr. Boar-lane
Fenton, William, Boar-lane
Hunt, Thomas, Vicar-lane
Hirst, Robert, St. Peter's Square
Horrock's, ———, Water-lane
Mann, William, jun. Briggate
Mann and Lee, Briggate
Nicholson and Upton, Briggate
Pearson, Richard, Meadow-lane
Richardson and Dawson, Boar-lane

Skelton, William, Wade-lane
Skelton, John, Briggate
Smyth, John, Boar-lane
Speight, Michael, Hunslet-lane
Spring, Medford, Call-lane
Wainwright, Thomas, Kirkgate
Wood, Joseph, Kirkgate

BANKERS.

Beckett, Calverley, and Co. Briggate
Fenton, Scott, Binns, Nicholson, and Smith, Briggate
Wickham, Field, Cleaver, and Greenwood, Briggate

MERCHANTS. TRADERS, &c

A

Addison, Widow, hair-dresser, Kirkgate
Akroyd, Thomas, watch-maker, Timble Bridge
Akroyd, Mrs. St. Peter's Square
Allen, William, grocer, Briggate, No. 16
Ambler, ———, innkeeper, Buck, Kirkgate
Anson, ———, drysalter, Kirkgate
Anderson, William, plane-maker. Market-place
Appleyard, John, dyer and inkeeper, Golden Cock Mill-hill
Appleyard, Mrs. innkeeper, Punch Bowl, Boar-lane
Appleyard, Tobias, common-brewer, Calls, *v.**
Appleyard, Samuel, inkeeper, Star, Bank

* *Volunteer.*

Appleyard, Thomas, Calls, *v.*
Arton, William, butcher, Fleet-market
Armitage, J. inkeeper, Wool-Packs, Kirkgate, *v.*
Armistead, John, mustard manufacturer, Water-lane
Arthington, Jas. common-brewer, Meadow-lane
Armistead, Jas. brushmaker, Lady-lane
Armytage, Edward, South Parade, *c**
Arton, John, grocer, St Peter's Square
Armitage, John, merchant, Sheepscar. *v.*
Armstrong. Francis, Holbeck-lane, *v.*
Ash. John, pattern-ring maker, Lower-head Row
Ashberry, Miss. milliner, Vicar-lane
Asquith, Samuel, inn-keeper, Rodney, Call-lane
Atkinson, Miles, woolstapler, Park Square
Atkinson, ———, chandler, Briggate
Atkinson, Edw. Park Square, *c.*
Atkinson, William, flax dresser, Lower-head Row
Atkinson, William, cooper and fishmonger, Fleet-market, *v.*
Atkinson, Miss, milliner, Briggate
Atkinson, Nathaniel, shoemaker, Woodhouse
Atkinson,———, Red Hall Yard
Atkinson, Thomas, sexton and undertaker, St Peter's Church Yard
Austerberry, Edward, innkeeper, Wheat Sheaf, Back Shambles
Ayrton, Mrs. Park Square

B

Barr, Robert, joiner, Union Street
Battersby and Charlesworth, woolstaplers, Swine-gate
Baynes, Mrs. tea-dealer, St Peter's Square
Baiston and Hargill, joiners, St Peter's Square
Bateson, ———, stuff merchant, Briggate

* *Cavalry.*

Bass, Benj. linen-draper, Market-place
Barret Scar, John, butcher, Old Shambles
Barber, Elizabeth, milliner, Briggate
Bateson, John, whitesmith, Briggate
Baistow, ———, merchant, Meadow-lane
Bath, Peter, hair-dresser, and hatter, under the Moot-hall, *v.*
Baron, George, mercer and merchant, Upper-head Row.
Barnes, Thomas, gardener and seedsman, Briggate
Barstaw, William, glover, Long Bank-lane
Battersby, Jane, innkeeper, Buck, Mabgate
Bateson, Joseph, cloth-maker, Woodhouse Carr
Batterstey, ———, joiner, Union Street.
Bewley, ———, innkeeper, Golden Cock, Kirkgate.
Beatson, ———, plane-maker. Upper-head Row
Beaumont, George, Major in the Volunteers, Park Square.
Beaumont, George and Walter, merchants, Park Square.
Bellhouse, Samuel, joiner, March-lane, *v.*
Beverley, John, drawer, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Bellhouse, James, March-lane, *v.*
Bentley, Jas. smith and farrier, Swinegate, *v.*
Beckett, Christ. Meanwood Hall, Lieutenant in the Volunteers.
Bell, Hugh, sadler, Briggate, *v.*
Beverley, John, brazier, Back Shambles, *v.*
Beecroft, George, innkeeper, Royal Oak, Kirkgate
Bell, William. Grocer, Kirkgate.
Bean, Jas. corn-factor, Bramley's Yard, Lower-head Row
Benson, David, butcher, Old Shambles
Beezon, Jas. grocer, Briggate
Beverley, Mark, brazier, Briggate No. 2

Benson, William, and Gervas, merchants, Briggate, No. 3
Birmingham, ———, victualler, Hunslet-lane
Beckwith, Jas. dealer, Upper-head Row
Beckwith, ———, Park-lane
Berwick, William, whitesmith, Square.
Benyon, ———, Park Place, No. 18
Becroft, John, stone-mason, St. Peter's Square
Bell, Jas. woolstapler, Boar-lane
Bellhouse, John, joiner, March-lane
Berwick, John, tobacconist, Lady-lane
Beverley, ———, broker, Call-lane
Bickerdyke, Samuel, pipemaker, Kirkgate, *v.*
Bingley, William, Chapel Town, *v.*
Bischoff, John, Sheepscar Road, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Bishoff, George, jun. Sheepscar Road, *v.*
Bingham, John, taylor, Kirkgate.
Binns, John, bookseller, Briggate
Binn and Brown, printers, Briggate
Birchall, Samuel, woolstapler, Hunslet-lane
Bischoff, George and Thomas, merchants, Woodhouse-lane
Bischoff and Sons, merchants, Sheepscar Road
Binks, Jas. butter-factor, Woodhouse
Bischoff, Nich. No. 17, Park Place
Bischoff, Thomas, South Parade
Blackburn, William, dealer, Hunslet-lane, *c.*
Blesard, Son, and Marsden, merchants, Meadow-lane
Blayds, Miss, Woodhouse-lane
Blakes, James, stuff-maker, Leylands
Blakey, Thomas, taylor, Lady-lane, *v.*
Blaghbrough and Holroyd, cotton-manufacturers, Mabgate
Blanchard, ———, gardener and seedsman, Timble Bridge

Bothamley, Robert, shoemaker, Kirkgate, *v.*
Bowling, Thomas, tinplate-worker, Bridge End
Boynton, Charles, dry salter, Briggate
Bowling, William, clock-maker, St. James's Street
Bolland, Charles, dresser, Sheepscar Road
Bowes, N. inkeeper, Black Lion, Mill-hill
Bolland, Thomas, South Parade
Bowling, James, St Peter's Square
Booth, Nathaniel, innkeeper, Boot and Shoe, Bank
Bolland, John, cloth dresser, Bank
Bolton, George, Serjeant in the Volunteers, Market Place
Boothman, ———, bricklayer, Albion Street
Bolland, Thomas, Park Square
Booth, ———, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Broughton, Richard and William, cloth dressers, Meadow-lane
Briggs, William, and Son, merchants, Meadow-lane
Bramleys, merchants, Lower-head Row
Brook, James, oilman, Upper-head Row, *v.*
Bramley, Christ. Woodhouse-lane
Brown, John, Briclayer, Sheepscar
Brown, Samuel, plumber and glazier, Sheepscar Road
Bradley, John, innkeeper, White Swan, High Causeway
Brumfitt and Son, carpet manufacturers, Lady-lane.
Braithwaite, Joseph, shoemaker, Woodhouse
Broadbent, Joseph, cloth-maker, Woodhouse
Brown, Francis, Park Place, No. 5
Brown, Miss, East Parade
Brown, ——, shear-maker and woolstapler, Mill-hill
Braithwaite, ———, merchant, Meadow-lane
Brayshaw, David, dealer, Timble Bridge

Brotherton, ———, inkeeper, Bird in Hand, Timble Bridge
Briggs, Joshua, innkeeper, Shoulder of Mutton, March-lane
Brazier, William H. auctioneer, Kirkgate, *v.*
Brennand, John, near St. Peter's Church, *v.*
Bramley, John, ————————, *v.*
Brunton, Thomas, Grocer, Lower-head, Row
Brier, John, hair-dresser, Lower-head Row
Broadbent, J. innkeeper, Anchor, Kirkgate
Briggs, Thomas, butcher, Old Shambles
Briggs, John, plumber and glazier, Call-lane, Serjeant, in the Volunteers
Bramley, ——, grocer, Briggate, No. 5
Brown, T. stuff calenderer, Mill-hill, *v*
Broadhead, John, tea dealer, Briggate, No. 9
Briggs, Joseph, glazier, Briggate, *v.*
Brook, John, upholder, Briggate,
Brook and Wales, linen drapers, Briggate, No. 51
Bradford, John, pinmaker, Rose and Crown Yard, Market Place
Brown, Thomas, Grocer, Bridge, *v.*
Brown and Dickinson, merchants, Meadow-lane
Brown, John, baker, Hunslet-lane
Brown, William, Charles, and Co. merchants, Hunslet-lane,
Brown, James and Co. merchants, Hunslet-lane
Brook, Joseph, bricklayer, Hunslet-lane
Braithwaite, ——, binding manufacturer, Meadow-lane
Broadhead, Joshua, merchant, High Street, St. Peter's Square
Broadhead, James, brushmaker, Union Street
Brown, James, brickmaker, near Bank, No. 2
Broadbent, Joseph, Navigation Warehouse
Brook, John and Edward, merchants, Hunslet-lane

Brown, John, ————————, *c.*
Brown, Charles, William, and Fountain, merchants, Grey Walk
Brown, Charles, Hunslet-lane, *c.*
Brown, George, St. Peter's Square
Brook, Samuel, fuller, Nether Mills
Bulmer, Samuel, butcher, Fleet Market, *v.*
Bulman, Robert, upholder, Briggate, *v.*
Buckle, Thomas, merchant, Long Bauk-lane
Butterworths, J. and W. engravers and copperplate printers, Kirkgate
Butterfield, John, innkeeper, Horse and Trumpet, Market Place
Burton, Richard, corn factor, Meeting House-lane
Burrow, ———, miller, Scott Hall, Woodhouse Carr
Bussey, James, mason and stone merchant, Woodhouse
Bush, Mrs. East Parade
Burton, ———, taylor, Mill-hill
Butterworth, ———, cassimere printer, Swinegate
Butterfield, Mrs. St. Peter's Square
Butler, John, malster, Kirkgate
Butler, George, blanket maker, Kirkgate
Burnand, ———, Coach-maker, Call-lane
Burton, ——, sail and cart cover maker, Bridge
Bywater, John, malster, Meadow-lane
Bywater, William, malster, Meadow-lane
Baines and Fenwick, printers, Cross Parish
Barstow, Jeremiah, Boar-lane, *c.*
Barnet, Samuel, shoemaker, Bank
Baldwin, Edward, baker, Lower-head Row
Bean, J. school master, Calls
Beckwith, ———, innkeeper, Lamb, Call-lane
Beatson. Abraham, woolstapler and commissioned stuff merchant, Briggate

Beaumont, Walter, East Parade, *c.*
Bickerdike, Simon, pipemaker, Calls, *v.*
Blaughbrough, Samuel, Sheepscar Road
Booth, J. shoemaker, Bridge
Bocock, ———, dealer in spiritous liquors, Kirkgate

C

Calverts, gun makers, Briggate
Carr, Benj. innkeeper, Unicorn, Lower-head Row
Canne, John, taylor, Kirkgate
Camplin and Jackson, painters, Kirkgate
Carrett, William, sheriff's officer, and innkeeper, White Hart, Market Place, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Calvert and Co. liquor merchants, Briggate
Cadman and Harrison, liquor merchants, Hunslet-lane
Cadman, Glover & Darnton, tobacconists, Lower-head Row
Carr, Wm. and John, dyers, Swine-gate
Carr, Samuel, innkeeper, Wheat Sheaf, Upper-head Row, *v.*
Carr, ——, grocer, Fleet Market
Carr, ——, grocer, Lady-lane
Carr, Thomas, and Co. dyers, Swinegate
Carr, William, dyer, Swinegate, *c.*
Carr, Thomas, St James's Street, *v.*
Carr, A. and E. merchants, St James's Street
Carr, ———, Park Row
Carr, Robert, Swinegate
Carr, Henry, Mill-hill, *v.*
Carr, George, Swinegate, *v.*
Carr, Ralph, dyer, Bowman-lane *v.*
Carret, Anne, innkeeper, Red Lion, Bridge End
Carbut, Francis, Park Row

Cass, John, hair-dresser, Upper-head Row
Cadman, Thomas, Sheepscar Road
Cawood, Martin, brass-founder, near St Peter's Square
Cawood, John, ditto, *v.*
Carlisle, Jos. woolstapler, Call-lane
Calverley, John, Park-lane
Cawtherie, Jos. baker, Lands-lane
Cave. John, *Hunslet, v.*
Charlesworth, J. B. Briggate, *v.*
Charnock, Charles, jun. Meadow-lane, *v.*
Chapman, Benj. merchant Grove Place, *v.*
Chadwick, Jer. dyer, Bowman-lane, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Child, George, Sunny Bank, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Charlesworths, mercers, Briggate, No. 1
Charters, M, hosier, Briggate, No. 11
Cheetham, Jos. watchmaker, Briggate
Chadwick, Wm dyer, Bowman-lane
Charnock, Charles, and Son, merchants, Meadow-lane
Charnock, John, woolstapler, Hunslet
Chapman, Wattson, and Co. merchants, Albion-street
Chadwicks, coating glossers, Woodhouse-lane
Chadwick, John, hot-presser, Low Fold
Chadwick, J. innkeeper, Black Horse, Mabgate
Chadwick, John, farmer, Buslingthorpe
Chapman, ——, cloth maker, Sheepscar
Chapman, John, cloth maker. Buslingthorpe
Chadwick, Joseph, cloth maker, Nether-Green
Cheetham, Stephen, innkeeper, Cropper's Arms, Woodhouse
Child, and Cordingley, merchants, Park-lane
Chapel, J. bailiff, Briggate
Clapham, Geo. hair-dresser, Kirkgate, *v.*

Clapham, Robt. butcher, Old Shambles
Clarkson, Wm. tallow chandler and bacon factor, Old Shambles
Clarke, Joseph, butcher, Fleet Market, *v.*
Clarke, Ann, milliner, Briggate
Clarkson, Benj. tallow chandler, back of the Shambles, *v.*
Clarke, Abraham, and Son, corn factors, Meadow lane
Clarke, Richard, wharfinger, Meadow-lane
Close, Henry, and Co. woolstaplers, Meadow-lane
Clarke, ——, currier, Vicar Lane
Clapham, John, and Son, merchants, Hunslet-lane
Clayton and Hodgson, merchants, Woodhouse-lane
Clapham, Samuel Smith, merchant and commission man, Leylands
Clarkson, Jos. cloth maker, Woodhouse
Close, William, Park Place, No. 14, *c.*
Clapham and Hall, merchants, Warehouse Hill
Close, Mrs. Park Row
Close, William, dyer, Dronelaith
Clayton, ——, woolstapler, Mill-hill
Clapham, Thomas, Call-lane, *v.*
Clarke, ——, cassimere printer, Boar-lane
Clapham, Samuel, merchant, Hunslet-lane
Clarkson, Wm. mustard manufacturer, Ebenezer Street
Clark and Son, coating glossers, bottom of Union Street
Clapham, William, clerk to the Post Office, Boar-lane
Clarke, William, ———, Water-lane, *v.*
Coultate, John, shoemaker, Bridge End
Cowell, William, flax-dresser, Briggate

Cowell, Richard, grocer, Briggate
Cooper, William, dealer, Old Shambles
Cooper, Charles, butcher, Old Shambles
Cooper, Henry, broker, Lower-head Row
Copeland, Thomas, grocer, Lower-head Row
Coulman, ———, merchant, New Street
Coates, Samuel, merchant, Woodhouse-lane
Cooper, James, cheesemonger, Bridge
Coupland, & Wilkinson, liquor merchants, Warehouse Hill
Coupland, Charles, Little Woodhouse, *c.*
Cookson, John, East Parade
Cockell, ———, Park Row
Cookson and Fawcet, carpet manufactory, Kirkgate
Cowlam, ———, painter, Albion Street
Coulston, Mrs. St Peter's Square
Cooper, John, dresser, St Peter's Square
Cocker, Thomas, joiner, Union Street, *v.*
Coldcall, Thomas, butcher, Briggate
Cook, John, joiner and cabinet maker, Marchlane, *v.*
Cookson, Markland, and Fawcet, cotton and worsted twist factory, Bank
Coggil, Charles, cony skin dresser, Bank
Cook, Thomas, ———, *Knostrop*, *v.*
Cookson, William, South Parade
Colby, Benj. innkeeper, White Hart, Call-lane
Coulman, ———, woolstapler, Park-lane
Copeley, Burrow, cloth maker, Hunslet, *v.*
Copperthwaite, ——, merchant, Park-lane, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Coultman, William, St James's Street, *v.*
Coultman, ———, Park Place
Cowling, William, merchant, near St Peter's Church, *v.*

Cottam, George, Lands-lane, *v.*
Cookson, William, Vicar-lane, *v.*
Cookson, Thomas, *Knostrop*, Captain in the Volunteers
Copperthwaite, James, Park Square, *v.*
Crosland, John, druggist and tea-dealer, No. 3 Briggate
Crosland, John, innkeeper, Golden Fleece, Old Shambles
Crosland, ———, taylor, Kirkgate
Crowshay, William, musician, Kirkgate
Crowshay, William, jun. musician, Kirkgate
Crowshay, Thomas, musician, Kirkgate
Crosland, Richard, hotel and tavern, Briggate, *v.*
Cryer, J. inkeeper, Prince of Wales, St James's Street
Croft, Abraham, joiner, Union Street
Crompton, John, stone mason, Woodhouse
Creed, Mrs. Park Place, No. 9
Crosleys, S. and W. merchants, St Peter's Square
Cryer, Ai, innkeeper, Old Dove, Bank
Craven and Worswick, cabinet makers and upholsterers, Ebenezer Street
Craven, William, constable, Ebenezer Street
Crabtree, William, dresser, Bowman-lane, *v.*
Cromek, Benj. taylor, Wood Street
Croysdil, ———, dyer, Bank
Cunningham, Thomas, boot and shoe maker, Briggate
Cundall, Richard, sadler, Briggate, *v.*
Cusson, John, Long Bauk-lane, *v.*

D

Dawson, D. bread baker, Boar-lane
Dawson, ———, Call-lane
Dade, T. *Knostrop*, raff merchant, *c.*
Dawson, Mrs. Boarding school, Park Row
Dawson, Mrs. Swinegate
Dawson, John, Lady-lane, *v.*
Darnton, John, Sheepscar Road
Darwan, John, poulterer, Woodhouse-lane
Dawson, Joshua, painter, Woodhouse-lane
Dayson, William, Hunslet, *v.*
Dawson, Mary, grocer, Kirkgate
Dawson, Miles, hair-dresser and peruke-maker, Vicar-lane
Dennison, Matt. taylor, Woodhouse
Dennison, Richard, innkeeper, Golden Fleece, Kirkgate
Deacon, Widow, innkeeper, Old George, Briggate
Deveril, Samuel, shear grinder, Woodhouse-lane
Denby, John, St Peter's Square, *v.*
Denton, ——, liquor merchant, Wood Street, *v.*
Dickins, John, machine maker, Square
Dixon, James, ———, *v.*
Dixon, John, Alerton Gledhow
Dibbs, Miss boarding school, South Parade
Dickinson, Benj. cloth maker, Woodhouse
Dickinson, Joseph, merchant, Meadow-lane
Dickinson, A. confectioner, Briggate
Dickinson, A. and Son, woolstaplers, Briggate
Dickinson, John, cloth maker, Woodhouse
Dixon, George, taylor, Briggate
Dixon, Joseph, tea, china, glass, and Staffordshire ware man, Briggate
Dixon, William, butcher, Old Shambles
Dixon, Joseph, currier, Vicar-lane

Dodsworth, Thomas, ham and tongue factor, Briggate
Donaldson, ———, grocer, Market Place
Dodgson, Robert, basket maker, Briggate
Dobson, J. merchant, Sheepscar Road
Dockeray, James, corn-factor, Woodhouse
Dodsworth, ———, baker, Boar-lane
Dove, ———, hair-dresser, Kirkgate
Drake, William, merchant, Boar-lane, *v.*
Dribble, Joseph, machine maker, Holbeck-lane
Driver, R. innkeeper, Parrot
Drake, ——, dresser, Green's Yard, back of the Shambles
Drictchlar, John, wood clock maker, Kirkgate
Dunderdale, David, cloth maker, Woodhouse Carr
Dunderdale and Carbut, merchants, Park Row
Dunderdale, Joseph, Buts Court
Dunderdale, Henry, Lieutenant in the Volunteers, Park Place, No. 6
Dunderdale and Sons, merchants, Park Row
Dunderdale, David, woolstapler, Boar-lane
Duckworth, William, innkeeper, White Horse, Boar-lane
Dunderdale,————————, *v.*

E

Eastburn, Joshua, school master, Union Street
Eddison, George, corn factor, Water Hall
Edwards and Duplex, dry salters, Boar-lane
Eggleston and Cryer, druggists, chymists, and tea-dealers, top of the Shambles
Eggleston, George, top of the Shambles, *v.*
Ellis, Joseph, stay-maker, Lower-head Row, No. 4
Ellershaw, Christ. tobacconist and tea-dealer, Briggate, No. 23

Ellis, Widow, innkeeper, Cross Keys, Hunslet-lane
Ellis, James, corn factor, Meadow-lane
Elam and Glover, merchants, Woodhouse-lane
Elam, Gervas, merchant, Mill-hill
Elam, Samuel, Woodhouse-lane
Elmer, Thomas, school master, Land's lane
Ellerby, Richard, butcher, Old Shambles, *v.*
Emsley, Joseph, smith and farrier, Cloth Hall Street
Empson, Robert, Long Bauk-lane
Emmet, Joseph, joiner, Mabgate
Emerson, William, auctioneer, Queen Street Bank
England, ———, butcher, Old Shambles
England, Thomas, butcher, Old Shambles
Eyre, Wm. merchant, Hunslet-lane
Eyre, Jas. merchant, Hunslet-lane
Eyre, Widow, linen-draper, Call-lane

F

Farrars, merchants, Hunslet-lane
Falshaw, Robert, butcher, Fleet Market
Farmerie, William, innkeeper, Shoulder of Mutton, Old Shambles
Falshaw, John, butcher, Fleet Market
Farrar and Sons, dyers, Quarry Hill
Faulkener, Jos. cloth maker, Nether Green
Farrar, Daniel, carpenter, Woodhouse
Fawcet, Wm. carver and gilder, Boar-lane, *v.*
Fawdington, William, bookseller, under the Moot Hall, *v.*
Farrar, ———, *v.*
Fell, George, *v.*
Fenton, S. and S. merchants, Mill-hill
Fenton, G. hair-dresser, Market Place

Field, Richard, smith and farrier, Lower-head Row, No. 3
Figari, Joseph, innkeeper, Nag's Head, Vicar-lane
Fish, John, chief constable, Kirkgate
Firth, Caleb, cloth maker, Hunslet-lane
Fisher, Wm. merchant, Meadow-lane
Fisher, Nixon and Fisher, merchants, Meadow-lane
Fischer and Rayner, merchants, Woodhouse-lane
Field, Miss, milliner, Lady-lane
Finney, Miss. milliner, Upper-head Row
Fisher, Thomas, Meadow-lane
Fletcher, Thomas, butcher, Old Shambles
Fletcher, William, hair-dresser, back of the Shambles
Fletcher, Wm. watchmaker, Bridge End
Fletcher, Jos. boat builder, and dealer in stones, Water-lane
Flint, John, plumber and glazier, Kirkgate, *v.*
Fletcher, I. ———, *v.*
Foster, Christ. taylor, Sheepscar Road
Freeman, Thomas, dealer and chapman, Lower-head Row
Franswar, J. taylor, Kirkage
Fridge, James, watchmaker, Kirkgate, *v.*
Fretwell, Wm. grocer, Upper-head Row, *v.*
Frazier, Daniel, linen draper, Briggate, No. 22
Furbank, ———, staymaker, Upper-head Row

G

Garforth, Joseph, innkeeper, King's Head, Kirkgate
Gaunt, Wm. woolstapler, Bridge End
Gatclif, ———, Woodhouse-lane
Garnett, ———, woolstapler, St James's Street
Gamble, John, innkeeper, Malt Shovel, Swinegate
Gascoigne, ———, confectioner, Boar-lane
Gawthorpe, Samuel, Park Square
Gamble, John, shoemaker and silk dyer, ———,
Giles, James, innkeeper, Robin Hood, Vicar-lane
Gill, John, currier, Kirkgate
Gill, George, butcher, Old Shambles
Gill, Thomas, printer, Serjeant in the Volunteers, Briggate
Gibson, Joseph, sadler, Bridge
Gill, Wm. woolstapler, Simpson's Fold, *v.*
Gilpin, John, merchant, Meadow-lane
Gill, Thomas, taylor, Meadow-lane
Gibson, Mrs. St Peter's Square
Gibbons, ———, cloth dresser, Meadow-lane
Gill, William, dyer, Bank
Gilyard, Wm. dyer, Mill Garth
Gledill, John, dry-salter, Simpson's Fold
Gledill, P. innkeeper, White Swan, Old Church Yard
Glover, David and Daniel, merchants, Meadow-lane
Gledill, Thomas, woolstapler, Timble Bridge
Glover,———, merchant, Long Bauk-lane
Glover, Samuel, Little Woodhouse
Glover, Thomas, white smith, Ebenezer Street
Goodyear, ———, butcher, Old Shambles
Goodall, Samuel, butcher, Fleet Market, *v.*
Good, Samuel, painter, Briggate

Goodman, Benj. woolstapler, Hunslet-lane
Goodman. John and G. merchants, Hunslet-lane
Goodall, George, shear-grinder, Woodhouse-lane
Gordon, Mrs. boarding school, Sheepscar Road
Gott, Wm. Burley Bar
Godfrey, Miss, tea-dealer, Boar-lane
Goodall, Thomas, card-maker, Briggate
Gott, Benj. Burley Bar
Gott, Wm. merchant and commission man, Ebenezer Street
Golding, Boins, and Company, cotton, twist, and woollen scribbling factory, Bank
Greenwood and Mason, grocers, Lower-head Row, No. 27
Grimshaw, Jon. mercer, hatter, and hosier, Lower-head Row
Greaves, Wm. currier and leather-cutter, Kirkgate
Gravely, T. M. bookseller, Kirkgate, *v.*
Grimwell, Francis, dealer, Market Place
Greenwood, Edward, bookseller, Briggate No. 30
Grimshaw, Sam. flax-dresser, Bridge End
Grainger, Thomas, cloth dresser, Meadow-lane
Graham, Rich. cloth dresser, Meadow-lane
Granger, Gilpin, and Co. merchants, Woodhouse-lane
Gray, Robert, glass merchant, St James's Street
Greenwood, Tim. roper, Sheepscar Road
Green, Eben. liquor-merchant, Call-lane
Greaves, R. merchant, St Peter's Square
Grant, ———, cloth dresser, Meadow-lane
Green, John, Park Row
Grace, Mrs. Park Place
Grainger, John, Woodhouse-lane
Green, ———, hair-dresser, Calls

Grig, Edward, *v.*
Green, John, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Gray, ———, glazier, St James's Street

H

Hale, Thomas, hair-dresser and peruke-maker, Lower-head Row
Hargreaves, Wm. innkeeper, Marquis of Granby, Lower-head Row
Harrison, Wm. bacon factor, Vicar-lane
Hanna, John, dealer, Kirkgate
Hall, Thomas, butcher, Fleet Market, *v.*
Hallewell, Joseph, innkeeper, Marquis Cornwallis, Fleet Market, *v.*
Hawksworth, ———, currier, Kirkgate
Hardisty, Wm. dealer, Kirkgate
Hardon, Wm. mercer and woollen draper, Market Place
Hall, Thomas, innkeeper, Brown Cow, Market-Place
Harrison, Tho, linen-draper. Briggate, No. 32
Hattersley, Robert, butcher, Kirkgate
Halliday, Sam. butcher, Old Shambles
Hall and Co. patent hat makers, Bridge
Hardwick, John, woollen-draper, Briggate, No. 44
Hardwick, Thomas and Benj. woollen-drapers, Briggate, No. 48
Hardcastle, T. tea-dealer, back of the Shambles
Hardcastle, Mrs. dealer, High Causeway
Hall, Sam. cassimere printer, Simpson's-fold, *v.*
Harrison, Robert, sen. merchant, Hunslet-lane
Harrison, Robert, jun. liquor merchant, Hunslet-lane
Hargreaves, Wm. joiner, Hunslet-lane
Hardisty, Wm. cloth dresser, Hunslet-lane

Hainsworth,

Hainsworth, Thomas, Hunslet-lane
Harrison. Benj. corn factor, Meadow-lane
Harrison, Wm. innkeeper, Nag's Head, Upper-head Row,
Haworth, ———, merchant, Woodhouse-lane
Hadwin, Miss, milliner, Sheepscar Road
Hannam, Thomas, bookseller, Methodist library, Lady-lane
Hardwick, Enock, cloth dresser, Low Fold, Sheepscar, Road
Harland, Thomas, taylor, Woodhouse
Hay, Mark, shoemaker, Burley Bar
Harrison, John, hair-dresser, Boar-lane
Harrison, ——, St. Peter's Square
Hargreaves, Wm. and Richard, joiners besides the Mixed Cloth Hall
Hague, George, stuff merchant, Bank
Hague, ———, merchant, Park-lane
Hartley, Green and Co's Pottery, near Leeds
Harrison, J. woolstapler, Water-lane, *c.*
Halton, ——, woolstapler, Lower-head Row
Hartley, David, woolstapler, besides White Cloth Hall
Hall, T. innkeeper, Star and Garter, Call-lane *v.*
Harrison, Robert, woolstapler, Call-lane
Hays, John, pipe-maker, Bank
Hays, John, muslin seller, Market-place
Hartley, ——, shoemaker, Calls
Harrison, T. Briggate, No. 11, *v.*
Harland, Thomas, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Hardwick, ———, *v.*
Hardisty, Robert, *v.*
Hall, H. Kirkgate, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Hetherington, John, shoemaker, Lower-head Row

Heptonstall, ———, cheese and bacon factor, Vicar-lane
Heath, Ambrose, paper warehouse, Vicar-lane
Heaps, Christ. plumber and glazier, Kirkgate
Heaps, Ab. confectioner, Kirkgate
Heaton, Joseph, taylor, Simpson's Fold
Hepworth, John, innkeeper, Old George, Meadow-lane
Hebblethwaite, John, merchant, Woodhouse-lane
Hebden, Lieut. Long Bauk-lane
Hebblethwaite, Thomas, cloth maker, Woodhouse
Hebblethwaite, Robert, cloth maker, Woodhouse
Hett, Wm. woolstapler, Albion Street
Hebdon, Wm. merchant, Castleton House, *v.*
Heaton, John, butcher, Fleet Market, *v.*
Heath, J. innkeeper, St James's Street, *v.*
Hey, Wm. Albion Street, *v.*
Heaps and Maltby, plumbers and glaziers, Kirkgate
Hillingworth, John, muslin dealer, Vicar-lane
Hirst, Sam. watchmaker, silversmith, hardware and toy man, Market Place
Hick, Wm. shoemaker, Briggate
Hick, John, tinplate worker, Bridge End
Hick Joseph, tobacconist, Briggate No. 18, *v*
Hindle, Joseph, innkeeper, Rose and Crown, Market Place
Hinchclif, ——, tobacconist, back of the Shambles
Hick, J. innkeeper, Old King's Arms, Briggate
Hindle, J. jun. innkeeper, Black Swan, Vicar-lane, *v.*
Hill, Thomas, wharfinger, Simpson's Fold
Hill, Thomas, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Hill, Thomas, and Sons, merchants, Meadow-lane
Hinchcliff, John, coach maker, Albion Street, *v.*

Hirst, James, corn factor, Warehouse Hill, *c.*
Hill, John, merchant, Meadow-lane, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Hirst, John, Waterhouse Hill, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Hirst, R. attorney at law, Boar-lane. *v.*
Hill, Beverley, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Higgins, Henry, cloth glosser, Ebenezer Street, *v.*
Holroyd, John, innkeeper, White Cross, Briggate *v.*
Howgrave, John, innkeeper, Elephant and Castle, Hunslet-lane, *v.*
Hoyle, Wm. taylor, York Street, *v.*
Holmes, Charles, innkeeper, Kirkgate, *v.*
Holroyd, Samuel, joiner, Meadow-lane. *v.*
Hopton, Christ. March-lane. *v.*
Hodgson, Wm. Academy, Park Row,
Hodgson and Co. merchants, Sunny Bank
Headly, ———, pawnbroker, Kirkgate
Hodgson, Rowland, merchant, Little Woodhouse
Holmes, John, dealer, Bank
Hodgson, Wm. innkeeper, Royal Sovereign, High Causeway
Hodgson, John, taylor, Sheepscar Road
Holroyds, John and Joseph, dyers, Sheepscar Bridge
Holmes, Henry, breeches-maker, under the Moot Hall
Holmes, Henry, bookseller, under the Moot Hall
Hobson, Joseph, innkeeper, Punch Bowl, Meadow-lane
Holroyds, joiners, Meadow-lane
Hopton, Joseph, merchant, March-lane
Holmfield, Jos. maltster, Meadow-lane
Holmes, ———, rope maker, Bridge End

Holmes,

Holmes, Benj. liquor merchants, Simpson's Fold
Holmes, John, ironmonger, Bridge
How. Ed. innkeeper, Leopard, Back of Shambles
Howson, Wm. innkeeper, Swan, Market Place
Holdgate, Richard, hatter and hair-dresser, Market Place
Holroyd and Co. porter-dealers, Briggate
Holmes, Joseph, grocer, Briggate, No. 13
Hobson, Ab. linen draper, Briggate, No. 6
Hodgson, Wm. butcher, Old Shambles
Holmes, Charles, innkeeper, Smiths' Arms, Kirkgate
Holt, Samuel, butcher, Old Shambles
Holdforth, Joseph, upholsterer, Kirkgate
Hodgson, Thos. Factor, Kirkgate
Holmes and Macdonald, brokers, Kirkgate
Hughs, John, farrier, Lower-head, Row
Hunter, George, butcher, Old Shambles
Hutcheson, James, carrier, Woodhouse
Hutcheson, Widow, innkeeper, Willow Tree, Timble Bridge
Hudson, David, innkeeper, Traveller's Inn, March-lane
Hubbard, ———, merchant, St Peter's Square
Hunter, ———, merchant, Sheepscar Road

I

Jaques and Co. old brewery, Meadow-lane
Jackson, ———, butcher, Old Shambles
Jackson, Charles, butcher, Old Shambles
Jaqus, James, draper, Briggate, No. 10
Jackson, Thomas, patten-maker, Briggate
Jackson, Wm. Briggate, *v.*
Ibbetson, H. Park Row
Idle, Wm. hair-dresser, Mill-hill

Jennings,

Jennings, ———, joiner, Vicar-lane,
Jepson, David, dealer, Quaker Meeting-house
Jefferson, J. St Peter's Square
Ikins, Cockell, and Carr, merchants, Park-lane
Ikin, Thomas, Park Place, No. 13
Ikin, Jonathan, St. James's Street,
Inchbald, ———, Boy and Barrel, Old Shambles
Inkersley,———, hatter, Briggate,
Ingle, Jos. shoe-maker, Back of the Shambles
Ingledew, Wm. corn factor, Meeting House-lane
Inman, ———, dealer, Wood Street
Joel, Thos. dealer, Kirkgate
Joy, David, druggist and tea-dealer, Market Place
Jowits, John. Joseph, and Co. woolstaplers, Hunslet-lane
Jowit, Benj. merchant, Little Woodhouse
Johnson, Sir Richard, Woodhouse Place
Johnson, and Son, merchants, Mill Hill
Johns, John, joiner, Bowman-lane, *v.*
Jowett, Thomas, Bank, Trumpeter in the Cavalry
Johnson, ———, corn factor, Calls, *v.*
Irelands, George and Edward, hat manufacturers, Back of the Shambles
Ireland, G. Back of Shambles, *v.*
Judson, Henry, butcher, Fleet Market
Jubb, John, mill-wright and machine-maker, Meadow-lane
Ivison, Edward, St Peter's Square
Iveson, J. horse-dealer, Call-lane, *v.*
Iveson, L. Ivy Hall, Black Bank

K

Kays, Jas. Wm. and Jos. sacking manufacturers, Water-lane and Lower-head Row
Kay, Benj. mercer and woollen-draper, Market Place

Kay, Samuel, hair-dresser, Bridge
Kent, John, butcher, Old Shambles
Kemp, Mrs. painter. Briggate
Kendrew, Jos. stay-maker, Lady-lane
Kendall, John, cabinet-maker and upholder, Mill-Hill
Kendall, Mrs. St Peter's Square
Kendall, John, raff-merchant, Bowman-lane
Kendall Richard, pocket-book maker, St. James's Street, *v.*
Kenyon, Jas. Esq. Little Woodhouse
Kellit, ———, bricklayer, Union Street
Kettlewell, ———, St. James's Street
Keck, Anthony, Basil, Esq. Park Square
Kendall, John, innkeeper, Star, Kirkgate
Kendall, Wm. pocket-book maker, St. James's Street, *v.*
Kitchingman, Jos. shoe-maker, Lower-head Row
Killerby, Jos. shoe-maker, Kirkgate
King, John, tea-dealer, and glass and china man, Market Place
Kirby, John, malster, Bowman-lane
Kirshaw, John, cloth-dresser, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Kirshaw, Mrs. Park Place, No. 15
Kirk, Wm. grocer, Upper-head Row
Kilby, Shaw, and Naylor, merchants, St Peter's Square
King, Wm. mustard-maker, Union Street
Kighley, George, merchant, Briggate
Kirshaw, Amos, dyer, Nether Mills
Kitchingman, James, Agent to Sun Fire Office Boar-lane, *v.*
Kitchingman, J. *v.*
Kirshaw, Jos. painter, Briggate, *v.*
Kirshaw, James, painter, Briggate, *v.*

Knowles, ———, merchant, *c.*
Knowles, A. china and glass man, Briggate

L

Land, Phil. liquor merchant, Hunslet-lane
Lambert, Cha. butcher, Kirkgate
Lawson, ———, merchant, Woodhouse-lane, *v.*
Laycock. Jos. cloth-dresser, Sheepscar Road
Lapage, S. Long Bauk Lane
Lapage, S. jun. Long Bauk Lane
Lawrence, Wm. joiner and cabinet maker, Boar-lane, *v.*
Lawton, D. musician, St Peter's Square
Laycock and Pattison, cloth-dressers, Butts Court
Labron, James, ironmonger, Briggate
Laycock, John, dealer, besides White Cloth Hall
Lakeland, Wm. thread-maker, Nether Mills
Lamb, John. York-lane, Serjeant in the Cavalry
Leary, Matt. hair-dresser, Briggate
Lee, John, jun. taylor, Briggate, *v.*
Leathly, Wm. grocer, Briggate
Lee, John, sen. taylor, Briggate
Lee. James, painter, Briggate
Lee, Jos. hosier and breeches-maker, Market-place
Leigh, John, white-smith, White Swan Yard
Lee, Wm. cloth-dresser, Meadow-lane
Leach, Jos. tea-dealer, Market Place
Lee, Jos. saddler, Upper-head Row
Lee, Rich, and Son, Woodhouse-lane
Lee, El. innkeeper, Pack Horse, Woodhouse
Lee, John, white smith, Lands-lane
Lee, Wm. sheriff's officer, Mill Hill, *v.*
Lee, John, merchant, Park Row

Leathly, J. Hunslet-lane
Liddle and Rogers, cassimere printers, Kirkgate
Livesey, Thomas, merchant, Little Woodhouse
Livesley, ———, baker, Square
Livesley, John, woolstapler, Square, *v.*
Livesey, J. cloth-dresser, Sheepscar
Linsley, J. master of the workhouse, Sheepscar Road
Lion, Jos. woolstapler, Sheepscar Road
Linley, M. shoe-maker, Woodhouse
Linley, Wm. wool-stapler, Mill Hill
Linforth, ———, taylor, Vicar-lane
Linforth, ———, innkeeper, Mower, Call-lane
Livesey, Christ. engraver and copperplate printer, Briggate
Linley, James, tinplate-worker, Briggate
Linley, John, painter, Bridge End
Lister, Benj. woolstapler, Meadow-lane
Lister, Richard, musician, Meadow-lane
Linsley, Joseph, cloth-maker, Mabgate
Linley, James, innkeeper, Brown Cow, Meadow-lane
Livesey, Thomas, Spring Fields, Woodhouse
Littlewood, ———, cloth-dresser, Briggate, *v.*
Lloyd, Thomas, Lieut-Colonel Commandant of the Volunteers, Horsforth
Longbottom, J. innkeeper, Malt Mill, Lower-head Row
Lowry, Thomas, shoe-maker, Meadow-lane
Lonsdale, James, haberdasher, Market Place
Lockwood, Wm. shoe-maker, Kirkgate
Loftus, John, gardener, Briggate
Lockwood, Tempest, shoe-maker, Briggate
Lockwood, John. innkeeper, Old Ball, Meadow-lane

Lockwood,

Lockwood, Matt. confectioner, Upper-head Row
Long, ———,dealer, Upper-head Row
Lobley, Thomas, stay-maker, Bank
Lobley, ———, horse-sheet and coverlid manufacturer, Bank
Lucas, John, taylor, Lower-head Row
Lucas, James, grocer, Lower-head Row
Lumley, Wm. dyer, School Close
Lupton, Arthur, merchant, Sheepscar Road
Lupton, Jon. oil and mustard manufacturer, Sheepscar
Lupton, Mellin, and Sharpe, merchants, Sheepscar Road
Lucas, John, stone merchant, Woodhouse Carr
Lucas, ———, St Peter's Square
Lupton, Mrs. St. Peter's Square
Lumby, paper stainer, St. Peter's Square
Lucas, James, pawnbroker, March-lane
Lucas, James, bricklayer, Union Street
Lumb, S, Woodhouse-lane, *v.*

M

Mallerie, Thomas, butcher, Market Place
Masterman, Thomas, butcher, Old Shambles
Maquire, Francis, innkeeper, Fleece, Briggate, *v.*
Marshall, J. hosier, Briggate
Mac Gowan, T. and W. linen-drapers and tea-dealers, Back of the Shambles
Mann, ———, shoe-maker, Back of the Shambles
Mac Gowan, Wm. tea-dealer, Hunslet-lane
Marchland, John, dealer, Hunslet-lane
Mathers, B. merchant, Hunslet-lane
Marsden, Wm. merchant, Meadow-lane
Maud, James, taylor, Upper-head Row, *v.*
Marriot, T. washing machine-maker, Lady-lane

Marson, James, joiner Burley Bar
Markland, Ed. liquor-merchant, South Parade
Mathewman, Richard, Park Row
Marshall, John, Mill Hill, *v.*
Matthew, Williamson, innkeeper, Bishop Blaze, March-lane
Maude and Dade, rag-merchants, Kirkgate
Marshall and Benyons, canvas and linen yarn factory, Water-lane
Machell, Wm. merchant, St. James's Street, *v.*
Maud, Wm. Jun, Kirkgate, *c.*
Mathewman, Thomas, merchant, Park Row, *v.*
Massey, Wm. Lands-lane, *v.*
Mason, Thomas, Lower-head Row, *v.*
Markland, ———, South Parade, *v.*
Mellon, ———, Sheepscar Road, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Medley, Jos. oil-man, Chapeltown, *v.*
Miers, Samuel, painter, Vicar-lane
Michel, Mary, dealer, Kirkgate
Milnes, John, dealer, Kirkgate
Milnes, Thomas, butcher, Old Shambles
Micklethwait, Richard, grocer, Bridge
Mills, Jos. stuff merchant, Simpson's-fold
Micklethwaite, John, merchant, Sheepscar Road, *c*
Milner, John, smith, Square
Milner, P. superintendant to the coal-staith, St. George's Street
Miller, ———, wood turner, Bank
Milner, Wm. white-smith and spindle turner, Nether Mills
Micklethwaite, T. merchant, Sheepscar Road, *c.*
Midgley, ———, glazier, Grey Walk, *v.*
Milner, ———, Hunslet, *v.*
Morris, Wm, New Street, *v.*
Motley, James, wool-stapler, Kirkgate

Morris, Wm. New Street, *v.*
Motley, James, woolstapler, Kirkgate, *v.*
Morris, Jos. shoe-maker, Kirkgate
Mountain, Richard, cabinet-maker, Kirkgate
Mountain, Peter, cabinet-maker, Kirkgate, *v.*
Moxon, Jos. sen. Golden Fleece, Meadow-lane
Moxon, Jos. cloth-dresser, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Moxon, John, carver and gilder, Sheepscar Road
Moss, Isaac, agent to the Leeds and Liverpool Canal, Warings Row
Morrison, Wm. sadler and truss-maker, Sheepscar Road
Moorhouse, Thos. cloth-dresser, Low-fold, Sheepscar Road
Moore and Pickersgill, tow-spinners, Nether Mills
Moore, Joseph, Lands-lane
Moorhouse, T. dresser, Park-lane
Moyser, Sam. horse-dealer, Simpson's-fold
Musgrave, John, innkeeper, Duke of York, Vicar-lane
Musgrave, T. corn-factor, Kirkgate
Murgatroyd, Sam. merchant, Red Hall Yard
Musgrave, Eli. merchant, Sheepscar Road, *c.*
Musgrave, Mrs. Musgrave's-fold, Bank
Murgatroyd, John, Briggate, *v.*
Myers, ———, confectioner, Boar-lane
Myers, John, grocer, Bridge End

N

Nash, Henry, smith and farrier, Union Street, *v.*
Naylor, Joseph, oil merchant, Simpson's-fold
Naylor, Wm. merchant, Meadow-lane
Naylor, Jas. hair-dresser, Hunslet-lane
Naylor, ———, stay-maker, March-lane
Newsom Absalom, bookseller, Market Place

D

Newsome, John, chymist, druggist, and tea-dealer, Briggate
Newsome, L. St. James's Street
Newsome, Joseph, Providence Row
Nelson, Clement, butcher, Old Shambles
Nelson, Holmes, and Co. woolstaplers, Call-lane
Nelson, Joseph, drawing-master, Call-lane, *v.*
Needham, James, hair-dresser, Upper-head Row
Nelson, Benson, merchant, Bowman-lane, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Nelson, J. taylor, Bell and Bull Yard, Briggate
Nelson, James, taylor, Union Street
Nevins, and Gatcliffs, merchants, Hunslet-lane
Nichols, James, hair-dresser, Lower-head Row
Nichols, John, hair-dresser, Fleet Market
Nichols, Wm. butcher, Old Shambles
Nichols's, bookbinders, Market Place
Nichols, I. Woodhouse-lane, *v.*
Nixon, John, merchant, Simpson's-fold
Nicholson, Lucas, Woodhouse Bar
Nichols Mrs. mantua-maker,
Nicholson, James, Little Woodhouse, *c.*
Nicholson, John, Knostrop, *c.*
Nichols, John, baker, Kirkgate, *v.*
Norfolk, Joseph, butcher, Old Shambles
Noble, Thomas, cloth-dresser, Hunslet-lane
North, Eliz. grocer, Woodhouse
Nelson, Miss. St. Peter's Square
Nichols, Wm. New Street

O

Oastler, Robert, merchant, Upper-head Row
Oastler, R. R. and J. Kirkgate
Oates and Kighley, merchants, Briggate
Oates, Fred. merchant, Little Woodhouse
Oates, Josiah, Boar-lane

Oates, Sam, Sons, and Co. merchants, Boar-lane
Oates and Anson, dry-salters, Kirkgate
Oates, George, Park Place
Oates, Joseph, Low Hall
Oates, Edward, Park-lane, *c.*
O'Conner, Alex. cloth-dresser, Hunslet
Oddy, John, woolstapler, Simpson's-fold
Ogle,———, grocer, Back of Shambles
Ogden, Jos, Holbeck, *v.*
Oldfield, ———, maltster, Meadow-lane
Orton, Griffin, woolstapler, Sheepscar Bridge
Osburn, Wm. liquor-merchant, Swan Yard, Market Place
Osmond, ———, teacher of languages, Boar-lane
Osburn and Cottam, merchants, Land's-lane
Othick, Edward, jun. Briggate, *v.*
Overend, Wm. grocer, Lower-head Row
Oxley, John, innkeeper, Ship, Back of Shambles

P

Parker, Thomas, innkeeper, Scarbro' Castle, Vicar-lane
Parkinson, Abraham, and Co. liquor-merchants, Briggate
Patchett, Jonathan, hat-manufacturer, Bridge
Parker, Joseph, merchant, North Hall
Parker and Hebden, merchants, Park Row
Parker, Joseph, Park Square
Parish, John, plumber and glazier, Lady-lane
Parker, ———, Park Row, No. 10
Parker, John, merchant and commission-man, Park-lane, *v.*
Paley, Richard, soap-boiler, Old Church-yard
Parker, Wm. ————————

Paley, G. St. Peter's Church Yard, *c.*
Payton, J. corn-factor, &c. Back-lane
Parker, John, jun. Hunslet, *v.*
Pattison, Thomas, Back of Shambles
Peacock, John, grocer, and dealer in pots, Lower-head Row
Penny, Joseph, baker, Kirkgate
Pemberton, John, pocket-book-maker, Briggate
Pemberton, Geo. taylor, Briggate
Pearson, Mr. Park Row, No. 2
Peacock, ——, woolstapler, Call-lane
Pease, E. woolstapler, Call-lane
Pearson, ——, rope-maker, Kirkgate
Peel, ——, joiner, Vicar-lane
Phillips, John, breeches maker, Market Place, *v.*
Phillips, Gates, and Co. merchants, Park-lane
Pickersgill and Anderson's Waggon Warehouse, Vicar-lane
Pickering, Wm. merchant, Meadow-lane
Pickering, Gamble, and Buckton, merchants, Meadow-lane
Pickerings, R. and H. paper-stainers, St. Peter's Square
Pickles, Waddington, stuff-manufacturer, Bank
Pickering, Robert, ———, *v.*
Pickering, Rob. paper-stainer, Pontefract-lane, *v.*
Plowman and Hargreaves, paper-stainers, Land's-lane
Plint, Thomas, mercer, Briggate
Plowes, J. Park Row, No. 20
Powell, Henry, bricklayer, Kirkgate
Powell, Edward, butcher, Old Shambles
Porter, Eliz. glover, Briggate
Poe, Isaac, cloth-dresser, Meadow-lane
Pollard, Joseph, merchant, Meadow-lane
Pontey, Alex. gardener, Upper-head Row

Powell, Wm. merchant, Upper-head Row
Poskett, J. plumber and glazier, Mill Hill
Potgeisser, Wm. Park House, *v.*
Porter, E. music and musical instrument seller, Lower-head Row
Predam, S. tobacconist, Lower-head Row, No. 1 *v.*
Prince, George, roper, Kirkgate
Pretious, Wm. tinplate-worker, Kirkgate, *v.*
Pryor, Nat. silver smith and watch-maker, Briggate
Prince, Edward, merchant, Meadow-lane
Prince, Duke. cheesemonger, Upper-head Row
Prince, Wm. dealer in hats, Upper-head Row, *v.*
Priestley, Luke, Woodhouse Bar
Prest and Brown, merchants, Sheepscar Road
Priestley, James, dealer, Land's-lane
Prest, ——, Low-fold, Sheepscar Road, *v.*
Priestley, Sam, woolstapler, Woodhouse
Priestley, Sam, merchant, Butt's Court
Priestley, Gatcliff, and Pullan, merchants, Park-lane
Proctor, Miles, dealer, Bank
Priestley, George, woolstapler, Call-lane
Proctor, ——, white-smith, St. George's Street
Prest, Wm. ———, *v.*
Pullan, Benj. oil-man, Woodhouse Bar
Pullan, ———, Park Square
Purdy, ———, oval and round turner, Call-lane
Pullan, Richard, South Parade, Captain in rhe Volunteers

R

Rawlin, Benj. taylor, Lower-head Row
Ratcliffe, Benj. sadler, Lower-head Row
Rathmell and Hargreaves, paper-stainers, Kirkgate
Rayson, George, chymist and druggist, Briggate
Radfords, watch-makers, goldsmiths, and jewellers Market Place
Ratcliffe, Wm. butcher, Old Shambles
Rathmell and Co. painters, Briggate
Randal aad Co. grocers, Briggate
Raw, J. gardener, Bridge End
Randal, Widow, tinner, Briggate
Randerson, John, sadler, Back of Shambles
Rainsbreck, Eliz. innkeeper, Cock and Bottle, Upper-head Row
Rawson and Thackray, merchants, Park Row
Raistrick, Ab. publican, Sheepscar Road
Ratcliffes James and Charles, whitesmiths, Sheepscar Road
Rathmel, Henry, smith, Woodhouse
Rain, John, corn-factor, Mill Hill
Rathmell, Wm. paper-stainer, St. Peter's Square
Ray, John, Woodhouse-lane
Rayner, John, merchant, Shillito's Farm
Randal, J. Briggate, *v.*
Reynolds, John, cooper and porter-dealer, Briggate
Reynolds, Henry, plumber and glazier, Briggate
Reynolds, ———, ironmonger, Briggate
Reader, Mark, bricklayer, Green Court
Reinhardt, Widow, chymist, Back of Shambles
Render, John, woolstapler, Bridge End
Redman, ——, school-mistress, Low-fold, Sheepscar Road
Reed and Walker, drysalters, Boar-lane

Reeves, Ed. linen-draper, Back of Shambles, *c.*
Reed, Thomas, ———, *c.*
Rhodes, ———, innkeeper Lion and Lamb
Rhodes, Robert, mason, Kirkgate
Rhodes, ——, post-master, Boar-lane *v.*
Rhodes, Wm. dealer, Hunslet-lane
Rhodes, Jer. and Abr. merchants, Woodhouse-lane
Rhodes, Matthew, Long Bauk-lane
Rhodes, Peter and James, leather-dressers, Nether Mills
Rhodes, J. woolstapler, near the White Cloth Hall
Rhodes, Peter, Bank, *c.*
Rhodes, James, Captain of the Leeds Cavalry
Rhodes, Jer. ————, *v.*
Render, Sam, butcher, Fleet Market
Rushworth, John, butcher, Old Shambles
Rinder, John, butcher, Old Shambles
Rinder, Henry, butcher, Fleet Market
Richardson, Rich. shoe-maker, Briggate
Richardson, Mrs. innkeeper, Bell and Bull, Briggate
Ripley, John, linen-draper, Briggate
Ripley, John, dealer, Back of the Shambles
Rider, Mat cloth-maker, Mabgate
Rider, David, Mabgate
Richardson, Mrs. stone-merchant, Woodhouse
Ridsdall, Francis, No. 16, Park Place
Ridsdale, Mrs. Park Row
Richardson, Mrs. Park Row
Rider and Robson, woolstaplers, Albion Street
Richardson, John, smith, Lady-lane
Ridsdale and Hamilton, St. Paul's Church Yard
Richardson, J. currier, Call-lane
Rider, Robert, ————

Richardson, James, ————
Richardson, John,————
Ridsdale, Fr. Park Place, Lieut.-Adjutant in the Leeds Volunteers
Robinson, Mary, bookseller, Old Library, Kirkgate
Robinson John and Son, hosiers, Briggate
Rothery, Joseph, woolstapler, Bowman-lane
Robinson, ———, sadler, Upper-head Row
Robinson, Wm. merchant, Jacob's Well, Long Bauk-lane
Robinson, John, cloth-maker, Woodhouse
Roper and Cookson, merchants, St. Peter's Square
Ropers, Miss. St. Peter's Square
Routh, Chris. St. Peter's Square
Rogers, John, St. James's Street
Rogers and Liddle, cassimere printers, Mill Garth
Robinson and Co. Cotton-Twist-Factory
Rogers and Nelson, whitesmiths, Briggate
Robinson, Thomas, ————, *v.*
Robinson, ———, ————, *v.*
Rowan, James, woolstapler, St. James's Street
Rogers, James, innkeeper, Vicar-lane, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Robinson, Sam. brazier, Briggate
Robinson, John, painter, Ley-lands
Russom, Edward, Serjeant in the Cavalry
Rushworth, J. ———,
Runder, Sam. butcher, Fleet Market
Rymington, Isaac, *c.*
Rymington, David, Park Square, Cornet in the Cavalry

S

Sawyer, Matthew, butcher, Old Shambles
Saltmer, George, cheesemonger, Briggate
Sawyer, ——, watchmaker, Back of Shambles
Saville, John, shoe-maker, Bridge
Sawyer, George, common brewer, Sheepscar
Sawyer & Kettlewell, merchants, Woodhouse-lane
Sayner, Wm. and Sons, dyers, Grosvenor Square
Sanderson, Tenant, and Co. merchants, Albion Street
Scott, Christopher, butcher, Old Shambles
Scott, Thomas, liquor-merchant, Simpson's-fold
Sculthorpe, John, bricklayer, Bowman-lane
Scales, Thomas, innkeeper, Haunch of Venison, Upper-head Row
Scott, Dr. Woodhouse Hall
Scaley, S. Park Row
Scaley, Richard, liquor-merchant, Mill Hill
Scarf, Sam. stuff-maker, Bank
Scurr, Robert, Sheepscar Road
Scott, ——, corn-factor, Upper-head Row
Senton, Thomas, joiner, Vicar-lane
Sedgwick, Thomas, butcher, Old Shambles
Servant, Wm. baker, Boar-lane
Simms, and Bickerdyke, pipe-makers, Calls
Sewell, John, ————, *v.*
Settle, James, machine-maker, Land's-lane, *v.*
Shirtlif, and Teal, surgeons, Kirkgate
Sherbrook, Thomas, linen-draper, Briggate
Shaw, George and Jos. ironmongers, Market-Place
Shaw, James, Grocer and umbrella-maker, Market Place
Shearer, George, breeches-maker, Bridge End
Shann, Thomas, cloth-dresser, Meadow-lane

Shepherd, Wm. roper, Meadow-lane
Shepherd and Rhodes, merchants, Hunslet-lane
Shepherd, ———, merchant, New Street
Sheepshanks. Rev. Wm. Rector of St. John's Church New Street
Sheepshanks, Joseph, Sheepscar Road
Sharpe, Joseph, dyer, Woodhouse Carr
Shaw, Joseph, Butt's Court
Shaw, ———, innkeeper, Sun, Swinegate
Shute, Henry, cabinet-maker, St Peter's Square
Shores, Richard, school-master, March-lane
Shillito, ——, Call-lane
Sharpe, F. W. merchant, Sheepscar Road, *v.*
Shirtliff, Matthew, Kirkgate, *c.*
Shepherd, John, ————, *c.*
Simpson, Sam, painter, Lower-head Row
Simpson, ———, woolstapler, Briggate
Simms and Sykes, liquor-merchants, Bridge
Simms, ———, Boar-lane
Siggston, Miss. boarding-school, Mill Hill
Simpson, ——, dealer, Call-lane
Singleton, John, upholder, Mill Hill
Sisson, Wood, and Co. merchants, Park-lane
Simpson, ———, ———, *v.*
Sheltons, ———, maltsters, Navigation Warehouse
Skelton, J. hair-dresser, Briggate
Skelton, John, attorney, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Slee, John, staymaker, Lower-head Row
Smith, Robert, iron-founder, Vicar-lane
Smith, Joseph, grocer, Briggate
Smith, John, butcher, Fleet Market
Smith, John and Son, merchants, Kirkgate
Smith, James, butcher, Old Shambles
Smallpage and Randall, woollen-drapers, Briggate

Smith, ———, Park Square
Smith, Wm. merchant, Simpson's-fold
Smithson, Rayner, and Richie, merchants, Meadow-lane
Smithson, Wm. ———, Meadow-lane
Smith, Christ. cooper, Upper-head Row
Smallpage, Benj. drawer, Land's-lane
Smithies, L. Sheepscar Hall
Smith, John, cloth-maker, Woodhouse
Smithies, Hinchcliff, and Powell, merchants, Albion Street
Smith, ——, Park Place, No. 8
Smithies and Temple, merchants, Park Row
Smith, ——, painter, Old Church Yard
Smith, D. St. James's Street
Smithson, John, hair-dresser, Holbeck-lane
Smithson, Gilbert, ———,
Smith, Thomas, hair-dresser, Call-lane
Smith, Christ. merchant, Kirkgate, *v.*
Smithson, Henry, ———,
Smith, Thomas, ———
Smithies, Joseph, Butt's Court, *v.*
Smith, John, butcher, Fleet Market, *v.*
Smith, J. P. ———
Snowden, Robert, grocer, Market Place
Spencer, Robert, and Sons, chymists, druggists, brandy-merchants, and tea-dealers, Cow Market, *v.*
Spur, Samuel, dealer, Kirkgate
Spence, Wm. cabinet-maker, Simpson's-fold
Soper, John, apothecary, Bridge, *v.*
Speight, Mich. attorney at law, Hunslet-lane
Spence, John, baker, Upper-head Row
Spence and Coulman, merchants, Park-lane
Spencer, Wm. linen-draper, Timble Bridge
Spring, Wm. Albion Street, *v.*

Spencer, ———, druggist, Vicar-lane, *v.*
Spencer, Henry, ———, Serjeant in the Volunteers, Vicar-lane
Spring, Ed. Albion Street, *v.*
Spence, Geo. cabinet-maker, Simpson's-fold, *v.*
Squire, John, Bank, *v.*
Steers, Sarah, linen-draper, Vicar-lane
Stallman, Thomas, tinner, Kirkgate
Stirk, Joshua, woolstapler, Kirkgate, *v.*
Stead, Rich. woolstapler, Briggate
Stanley, John, tobacconist and Grocer, Briggate
Stocks, John, druggist and chymist, Market Place
Stooks, Thomas, cabinet-maker, Briggate
Stead, John, woolstapler, Simpson's-fold
Stocks, John, rag-merchant, Simpson's-fold
Stones, John, innkeeper, Eagle and Child, Hunslet-lane
Storrs, Jervas, Quaker-lane
Stephens, ———, shoe-maker, Meadow-lane
Stead, Wm. shoe-maker, Upper-head Row
Stead, J. sadler, Upper-head Row
Storey, Thomas, merchant, Woodhouse Bar
Sturdy, Wm. merchant, Upper-head Row
Stephenson, ———, confectioner, Upper-head Row
Stanfield, and Son, merchants, Mill Hill
Strickland, Jos. innkeeper, Griffin, Mill Hill
Stonehouse, ———, clock-maker, Timble Bridge
Standeven, J. innkeeper, Star, Richmond Hill, *v*
Sturk. Wm. and Jos. woolstaplers, Call-lane
Stanfield, David, Mill Hill
Sutcliff and Robinson's Cotton Factory, Bank
Sutcliff, Thomas, sizing-boiler, Bank
Swale, Benj, tinplate-worker, Kirkgate
Swallow and Wood, glossers, Mill Garth
Swift, ——, schoolmaster, Union Street

Sykes, S. liquor-merchant, Briggate
Sykes, Wm. clock-maker, Meadow-lane, *v.*

T

Taylor, A. tea-dealer, Park Row
Taylor, Ben. innkeeper, Three Legs, Lower-head Row *v.*
Talbot, John, grocer and tobacconist, Kirkgate
Tathams, G. M. and T. mercers, Briggate
Taylor, ——, liquor-merchant, Green Court
Tatham, James, surgeon, Briggate
Taylor, George, clothes-man, Hunslet-lane
Tatham, J. schoolmaster, Quaker Meeting House
Taylor, Wm. confectioner, Upper-head Row
Towers, Matt. drawer, Sheepscar Road
Taylor, Jas. Woodhouse
Tatham, J. dealer, Boar-lane
Taylor, John, bricklayer, Union Street
Taylor, T. carver and gilder, White Cloth Hall. *v*
Taylor, James, coating glosser, Ebenezer Street, *v*
Teal, John, broker, Lower-head Row
Teal, Wm. butcher, Old Shambles
Teal, Josh. butcher, Old Shambles
Teal, Wm. linen-draper, Briggate
Teal, Matt. mercer, Back of the Shambles, *v.*
Teal, Thos. hosier, under Moot Hall, *v.*
Tenant, Thos. Albion Street, *v.*
Tenant, Jas. Albion Street, *v.*
Teal, Wm. brazier, Back of the Shambles
Tenants, Thos. Jas. and Co. merchants, Albion Street
Tetley, ——, liquor-merchant, Mill Hill
Tenant and Patterson, blanket merchants, Albion Street
Trant, Thos. Briggate, *v.*

Temple, Mark, Park Row, *v.*
Thackra, Geo. plumber and glazier, Vicar-lane
Thwaites, Wm. shoe-maker, Kirkgate
Thornton, Jos. cabinet-maker, Kirkgate
Thornton, J. turner and screw-cutter, Kirkgate
Thornton, Thomas, innkeeper, Buck, Kirkgate
Theaker, J. cabinet-maker, Kirkgate
Thompson, Richard, Veterinarian doctor, Hunslet-lane
Thorpe, John, joiner, Hunslet-lane
Thorsby, John, merchant, Hunslet-lane
Thackra, Wm. dyer, School-close
Thoresby and Wilkes, merchants, Meadow-lane
Theaker, Jos. woolstapler, Sheepscar
Thackra, R. undertaker and clerk of St. John's church, Sheepscar Road
Thompson, ——, Park Row
Thorpe, J. innkeeper, Swan with Two Necks, Swinegate
Thrackra, Wm. dresser, Woodhouse-lane
Thompson and Lee, merchants, Park-lane
Thorpe, J. hatter, Briggate
Tipping, Wm. merchant, St. Peter's Square, *v.*
Tilsley, Wm. breeches-maker and hair-dresser, Ebenezer Street
Tidswell, Cousin and Co. merchants, Land's-lane
Tinsdall, Wm. liquor-merchant, Call-lane
Tipping, ——, Jun. *c.*
Tinsdall, ——, shoemaker, Back of the Shambles
Tipling, Matt. innkeeper, Kirkgate
Topham, Hannah, broker, Kirkgate
Townsend, Geo. cabinet-maker, and factor, Kirkgate
Topham, Mrs. innkeeper, Talbot, Market Place
Topham, Rich. cloth-dresser, Meadow-lane
Tolson, Peter, and Sons, merchants, Meadow-lane

Turlay, Wilson, Prince, and Co. liquor-merchants, Park-lane
Todd, Miss, milliner. Woodhouse Bank
Tottie, Sam. cloth-maker, Woodhouse
Townley, J. innkeeper, Rose and Crown, Kirkgate
Topham, G. Hillhouse Bank, *v.*
Topham, Chris. merchant, Hillhouse Bank
Trant, T. W. and Son, druggists, Briggate
Tunaley, John, innkeeper, Old Crown, Kirkgate
Turver, Wm. cooper, Bridge End
Tuton and Warren, merchants, Land's-lane
Tuke, hair-dresser, Boar-lane
Turner, Alex. merchant, Sheepscar Road

U

Umpleby, John, joiner and cabinet-maker, Ebenezer Street
Upton, G. innkeeper, Bull and Dog, Upper-head Row
Upton, T. E. Woodhouse-lane, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Urquhart, John, muslin warehouse, Briggate

V

Varey, John, poulterer, Lidgate
Varley, Wm. innkeeper, Malt Shovel, Lower-head Row
Varey, Thos. grocer, Market Place
Vickers, John, patten maker, Briggate

W

Watkinson, Wm. joiner, Marsh-lane, *v.*
Walsha, John, stone mason, Woodhouse-lane, *z*
Waggitt, John, plaisterer, St. George's Street, *z.*

Ward, Mich. merchant, St. Peter's Square, *v.*
Walmsley, Ben. butcher, Fleet Market, *v.*
Walker and Nicholson, drysalters, Timble Bridge
Wasterd, Rich. joiner, St. George's Street, *v.*
Wallis, M. taylor, St. Peter's Square, *v.*
Wales and Brook, linen drapers, Briggate, No. 51
Walker and Reed, drysalters, Boar-lane
Waither, Thos. dyer, School Close
Walker, ——, merchant, Woodhouse-lane
Walton, John, whitesmith, Lady-lane
Walker, Thos. Park Place, No. 11
Walker, ——, cloth-dresser, Mill Hill
Waring, Mrs. Meadow-lane
Wadsworth, Thos. dealer, Bank
Watson, Jacob, cassimere manufacturer, Bank
Walker, Wm. near Old Church, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Wales, Edward, Briggate, *v.*
Watson, Thomas, innkeeper, Vicar-lane, Serjeant in the Volunteers
Ward, John, innkeeper, Briggate
Wainhouse, ——, merchant, Park-lane
Walker, John, drysalter, Timble Bridge, *c.*
Walker, ——, liquor-merchant, Briggate
Wells, Ab. merchant, Briggate
Westerman, Wm. Meadow-lane, *v.*
Westerman and Dawson, woolstaplers, Call-lane
Westmorland and Wrigglesworth. joiners, Kirkgate
Weane, Robert, and Son, raff merchants, Woodhouse Bar
Westwood, I. cloth-dresser, Low-fold, Sheepscar Road
White, Major, cloth-dresser, Simpson's-fold
Whitfield and Pearson, wool-staplers, Fleet Market
Whitehead, Wm. maltster, Kirkgate

Whalley, Mrs. tobacconist, Market Place
Wheelhouse, Mrs. Phœnix Fire Office, Sheepscar Road
Whitehead, Mrs. innkeeper, Malt Shovel, Burley Bar
Whiteleys, Messrs. dyers, Mabgate
Wainwright, J. Sheepscar Road, *v*
Wainwright, Mrs. school-mistress, Boar-lane
Whittle, John, patten maker, Bridge End
Wilkes, John, Meadow-lane, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Wilson, B. innkeeper, Boar-lane, *v.*
Wilkinson, J. plumber and glazier, Marsh lane, *v.*
Wilson, Geo, liquor merchant, Park-lane, *v.*
Wilson, Wm. whitesmith, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Wilson, R. innkeeper, Saracen's Head, Boar-lane, *v,*
Wilson, Wm. Park Square
Wilson, L. merchant, Calls
Wilkinson, Holdford, and Co.'s Cotton Factory Bank
Wilkinson, ———, Ossinthorpe Old Hall
Wilkinson, Thos. pocket-book maker, Kirkgate, *v.*
Wilkes, Grafton, Meadow-lane, *v.*
Wilkes, Wm. Meadow-lane, *v.*
Winter, Messrs. woolstaplers, Call-lane
Winters, B. and S. merchants, Park-lane
Windows, Mark, flax-dresser, Holbeck-lane
Wilkinson, Thomas, liquor-merchant, Calls
Williamson, ———, corn-factor, Call-lane
Wilson, Jos. hosier, Briggate
Wilkinson, ———, cooper, Briggate
Wilson, John, taylor, Briggate
Wilson, Wm. linen and woollen-draper, Market Place

Wilson, Rich. taylor, Back of the Shambles
Wilkinson, John, ironmonger, near the Cross
Wilson, Nicholas, painter, Green's Court
Wilson, ———, surgeon, Simpson's-fold
Wilkinson, John, woolstapler, Simpson's-fold
Wilkinson, Geo. Sen. Seven Stars, Simpson's-fold
Wilkinson, Geo. woolstapler, Simpson's-fold
Williams, James, merchant, Simpson's-fold
Wilkes, J. W. Fountain Inn, Bridge End, *v.*
Wilson, Wm. butcher, Old Shambles
Wilson, Rich. butcher, Old Shambles
Wilson, Matt. butcher, Old Shambles
Wilson, John, gardener, Briggate
Willey, John, shoe-maker, Hunslet-lane
Wilkes, Edward, Hunslet-lane, *c.*
Wilson, Wm. shoe-maker, Hunslet-lane
Wilkes and Shepherd, merchants, Hunslet-lane
Wilson and Son, buckram manufacturers, Camp Hall
Wild, Wm. dyer, School-close
Wilkinson and Co. merchants, Meadow-lane
Willey, B. and J. glaziers, Upper-head Row
Wilson, Geo. merchant, Jacob's Well, Long-baulk Lane
Wilkinson, Matt. dyer, Quarry Hill
Wilson, Jos. cloth-maker, Woodhouse
Wilson, Ben. Park-lane
Wilson, John, taylor, Boar-lane, *v.*
Wilkinson, ———, Captain in the Volunteers
Wormald, H. Upper-head Row, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Wormald, Fountain, and Gott, manufacturers and merchants
Wood, R. innkeeper, Dusty Miller, Swinegate
Wood, John, merchant, Sheepscar Road
Wood, Jos, St. Peter's Square
Wood, J. Fox and Grapes, Kirkgate

Wood, Wm. Bowman-lane
Wood, James, shoe-maker, Briggate
Woodhead, Ben. plumber and glazier, Simpson's-fold
Wood, Rich. turner, Vicar-land, *v.*
Wood, Mary, silk dyer, Vicar-lane
Wood, Jos. attorney at law, Kirkgate
Wood, Wm. silk dyer, Hunslet-lane
Wood, ——, shoe-maker, Woodhouse Bar
Wood, J. innkeeper, General Conway, Square, *v.*
Woodhead and Co. joiners, Lady-lane
Wood, James, turner, Lady-lane
Wood, Jos. Marquis of Granby, Lady-lane
Wood, Jos. innkeeper, Blue Bell, Mabgate
Wood, Wm. joiner, Woodhouse
Wood, Wm. Jun. joiner, Woodhouse
Wood, Wm. stone merchant, Woodhouse
Wormald, Mrs. Burley Bar
Wormald, Thomas, Burley Bar, *v.*
Wood and Cuncliff, spindle-makers, Bank
Wood, Charles, St. George's Street
Woodhead, [illegible]en. joiner, Old Church Yard, *v.*
Woodhead, Wm. woolstapler, Square, *v.*
Wray, Luke, dyer, Swinegate, *v.*
Wright, Jos. merchant, Mill Hill
Wright, ——, cassimere printer, Boar-lane
Wright, ——, dresser, St. Peter's Square
Wroe, Thomas, Albion Street
Wray, Thos. innkeeper, Back of the Shambles, *v.*
Wright, ——, wheelright, opposite St. James's Church
Wright, Wm. taylor, Call-lane
Wright, Sam. innkeeper, Horse and Jockey, Briggate
Wright, Thomas, printer, New Street End
Wrigglesworth, Jos. grocer, Lower-head-Row
Wright, Thomas, bookseller, Briggate

Wrigglesworth, butcher, Old Shambles
Wright, John, St. Peter's Square, Lieutenant in the Volunteers
Wright, Jos. innkeeper, Red Lion, Woodhouse-lane
Wright, Thomas, surgeon, Burley Bar
Wright, Wm. taylor, Top of Market Place, *v.*
Wrigglesworth, Thos. St. Peter's Sqnare
Wrigglesworth, Mrs. Far Bank

Y

York and Sheepshanks, merchants, Sheepscar Road
Young, John, cloth-dresser, Simpson's-fold
Yates, Geo. bricklayer, White Horse Yard, Boar-lane, *v.*

A List of Constables for the Year 1798.

JOHN FISH, Chief Constable, Kirkgate
Richard Field, Upper Division, Lowerhead Row
Christ Ellershaw, Middle Division, Briggate
Joseph Dixon, Mill-Hill Division, Mill-Hill
Thomas Wilson, Kirkgate Division, Kirkgate
Benjamin Dickinson, North-West Division, Woodhouse
John Sayer, North-East Division, Town-End
Thomas Judson, East Division, Bank
John Whitaker, South Divison, Meadow-lane
William Taylor, Beadle, Kirkgate-End

THE GENERAL ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF THE POSTS.

THE North Mail goes out at six o'clock every evening, which takes all letters for the East and North-Ridings of Yorkshire, the counties of Westmoreland, Cumberland, Durham, and Northumberland, with all Scotland, the Isle of Mann, and the North of Ireland; also all the intermediate towns from Tadcastler to Ware, with all Lincolnshire, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, (except Diss and Harlston, which go by London) and Burry St Edmunds in Suffolk. The same arrives about four o'clock every morning, with letters for London and all other parts of the kingdom.

The Office shuts at half past nine o'clock in the evening.

The London Mail arrives about half past two o'clock in the morning, and the Mail from the West about seven o'clock in the evening.

No letters sent to London on Fridays, nor received from thence on Tuesdays.

The Packet nights, for all parts of Europe, (except Lisbon, which goes out on Sundays only) Sundays and Wednesdays; for America the Monday proceeding the first Wednesday in every calendar month; and for the West-Indies the Mondays preceding the first and third Wednesdays in every calendar month.

The Office opens, for the delivery of letters, at eight o'clock in winter, and seven in summer: every morning; and the letter carrier begins to deliver the letters in the town about the same time,

COACHES.

The South Mail from London arrives at the Old King's Arms every morning at three o'clock; and sets off for London every evening at ten o'clock.

A Heavy Coach sets off every day (Sundays excepted) from the same place, for Manchester, by Huddersfield, at six o'clock in the morning, and another returns from Manchester to Leeds at three o'clock in the afternoon.

Another Heavy Coach sets off from the same place for Sheffield every day at two o'clock; and one arrives at Leeds from Sheffield at one o'clock in the afternoon.

A Coach sets off every day from the same place for York, Hull, &c. at two o'clock in the afternoon; and returns the next morning to Leeds at eleven o'clock in the forenoon.

Another Coach sets off every day from the same place, for Newcastle, by Harrogate, &c. at three o'clock in the afternoon; and one returns from Newcastle, by the same road, every morning at three o'clock.

A Light Coach sets off every morning from Mr. Wade's, the Golden Lion, at five o'clock, for London, by Doncaster, &c. and one returns from London every day, to the same place, at six or seven o'clock in the evening.

Another Coach sets off from the same place every morning, at six o'clock, for Manchester, by Halifax, &c. and one arrives from Manchester, at the Golden Lion, every evening, at six o'clock, Sundays excepted.

The

The Mail from Liverpool to Hull sets off every morning from the Rose and Crown, for Liverpool, at four o'clock, by Halifax, Manchester, &c.

And a Mail from Liverpool arrives at the Rose and Crown, every evening at six o'clock; and proceeds to York the same evening, where it arrives at half past ten o'clock, and returns to Leeds the next morning at four o'clock, on its way to Liverpool,

A Heavy Coach sets off every day, alternately, from the Rose and Crown and the Golden Lion, (Sundays excepted) for York; and returns the same evening about seven o'clock.

WAGGONS.

JACKSON, WILLAN, and CO's Warehouse, White Horse, Boar-Lane.

A Waggon sets out for London every day, to the Bull and Mouth Inn, Bull and Mouth-Street; from which place a Waggon likewise sets out, on return to Leeds, every day.

A Waggon sets out from the same Warehouse every day (Sundays excepted) for York, returning to Leeds again the day following.——Proprietor, John Hartley, Tadcaster.

A Waggon sets out for Liverpool, from the same Warehouse, every Wednesday.———Proprietor, John Hargreaves.

PICKERSGILL and ANDERTON's Warehouse Vicar-Lane.

A Waggon sets out every Friday, for Carlisle, by way of Kendal.

A Waggon sets out every Monday, Thursday, and Saturday, for Newcastle, where they arrive on the Thursday, Saturday, and Tuesday following, forwarding goods to any part of Scotland, &c.

A Waggon sets out every Friday, for Bewdley, hrough Sheffield, Walsall, Wolverhampton, &c. gets in on Saturdry.

A Waggon sets out every Wednesday and Saturday, for Birmingham, through Sheffield, Derby and Litchfield; arrives at Birmingham on Tuesday and Friday.

WAGGON WAREHOUSE, Call-lane.

John Booth's Waggon sets out for Huddersfield, every day, (Sundays excepted) returning to Leeds at eight o'clock next morning.

R. Sweeting's Waggon sets out for Stockton, Stokesly, Gisbro' Yarm, Thirsk, &c. every Tuesday noon, arriving at Stockton the Friday following.

Thomas Hadfield's Waggon sets out every Saturday, through Godmanchester, Cambridge, and Bury, to Norwich; he likewise forwards goods, three days a week, to Grantham, Stamford, &c.

Thomas Barton's Waggon sets out every Tuesday, to Selby, and all places adjacent.

WELSH's Warehouse, Land's-lane.

A Waggon sets out every Monday and Saturday, to Edinburgh and Glasgow, through Barnardcastle, Bowes, Brough, Appleby, Penrith, and Carlisle.

A Waggon sets out every Monday and Saturday, through Boroughbridge, Northallerton, Darlington, and Durham, to Newcastle upon Tyne; and

and arrives their every Wednesday and Friday Morning.

A Waggon sets out, to Manchester, every Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday ; and to York, every Tuesday and Friday Noon.

R. SAMPSON's Warehouse, Land's-lane.

A Waggon sets out for Sheffield, Chesterfield, Mansfield, and Nottingham, every Monday, Tuesday, and Saturday.

A Waggon sets out, from the same place, for Ripley, Ripon, Paitley-Bridge, &c. every Tuesday and Friday.

A Waggon sets out, as above for Masham, Coverdale, &c. every Friday.

A Waggon sets out, for Knaresbrough, &c. every Tuesday and Thursday.

A Waggon sets out, for Rochdale, &c. every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

A Waggon sets out for Halifax, &c. every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

A Waggon sets out for Skipton, Lancaster, &c. every Friday.

VESSELS.

In the River Trade to and from Leeds.

THE Undertakers of the Aire and Calder Navigation, at their warehouses below the bridge, load sloops for Hull with merchandize, &c. every Thursday and Saturday evening, or oftener, as business may demand, having about 20 sloops employed between this place and Hull, some of which are always laid on to receive goods at Hull.—— Messrs. Martin and Rooth, Agents, Hull.

Richard Clark's contract, himself agent at Leeds, and Samuel South, agent Hull, 8 vessels.

Besides which they have upwards of thirty boats employed (between Leeds, Wakefield, and Selby) in taking and bringing groceries, merchandize, &c. from two contracts of ships that trade between there and London, viz.

Halifax, Samuel Staniland, Captain.
Grocer, Stephen Staniland, ditto.
Calder, John Aaron, ditto.
Leeds Packet, Robert Purvis, ditto.
Hebble, John Ellis, ditto.
Ocean, Jonathan Staniland, ditto.
James, Mark Dolphin, ditto.
Staines, Joseph Dean, ditto.

Mr. John Brown, agent, Stanton's Wharf, London.
Mr. John Fisher, agent, Selby.

Rochdale, Samuel Megget, Captain.
Commerce, Thomas Winter, ditto.
Salter, Henry Popplewell, ditto.
Grasshopper, George Cambridge, ditto.

Lady

Lady Milner, Thomas Megget, ditto.
Manchester, Samuel Bramley, ditto.
Deborah, Stephen Staniland, ditto.

Mr. John Perkins, agent, Gun and Shot Wharf, London.

Mr. John Fisher, agent, Selby.

George Mills' contract, himself agent, Hull, 5 vessels.

Fletchers and Co.'s contract, himself agent, Leeds, and Thomas Martinson, agent, Hull, 6 vessels.

Gainsbro' Contract.

Sally, Thomas Lucas,——Good Intent, Thomas Cammomile.——Harvest Home, Joseph Sharpe.—Swann, John Pennington.—Swallow, John Shilleto.

One of which is always laid on at Gainsbro', and another at Leeds.

Agents, John Hall, Gainsbro'.
——— Thomas Hill, Leeds.

G. Capes has a number of vessels employed between Gainsbro' and Leeds, principally in the wool and coal trade, himself agent at Gainsbro'.

A number of vessels employed between Malton, Leeds, and Wakefield, in corn, coals, and wool, &c.—Owners, Messrs. Fentons, agent at Malton; Messrs. Fentons, clerk.

York Packet.—William Gawthorn, master, employed between Leeds and York.——Michell Ellis at the Old Crane, agent.

Contract vessels.—Employed between Lincoln and Leeds.—Eastland and Hall, owners and agents, Lincoln.

Contract, ditto ditto.—Thomas Greaves, owner and agent, Lincoln.

Mr Neive, of Louth, agent and owner of vessels trading from Louth to Leeds.

Mr Nell, of Grimsby, agent and owner of vessels trading from Grimsby to Leeds.

Upon the Leeds and Liverpool Canal.

The Union Company have employed upon the canal about 20 vessels, some of which are always laid on to convey goods to all parts of the west of Yorkshire, Lancashire, Westmoreland, &c. &c.—Thomas Hill, agent, Leeds ; Webster Fishwick, Burnley ; and John Mawson, Skigton.

Nichols, Scott, and Co. convey goods between Leeds and Bradford, and have Vessels always laid on.—Mr. Scott, agent, Leeds, ; James Nichols, agent, Bradford.

HISTORY OF

KIRKSTALL ABBEY.

CHAP. I.

Historical Sketch of the Monastic Institutions formerly existing in England.

THE first institution of Monasteries in this country appears to have been about the middle of the sixth century; at which period a considerable number were founded, particularly in the Northern districts; but were almost entirely destroyed by the Norway invaders, about the year 867; and were not renewed again till the year 959, in the reign of Edgar, surnamed the Peaceful; when some foreign Monks again renewed the monastic profession at Durham, York, and Whitby. —Edgar, with the assistance of St. Dunstan, Archbishop of Canterbury, formed a code of regulations for English Monks. He is said to have founded or rebuilt, during his reign, forty-seven Monasteries, and caused restitution to be made of all the lands formerly belonging to and taken from Religious Houses.

At the conquest, in 1066, the Monks were greatly oppressed and pillaged; the King seizing upon their treasures, deposing their Abbots, forcing upon them a new code of regulations, and making many arbitrary distinctions, which proved very detrimental to the institution.

These innovations were however stopped by the interposition of Osmund, Bishop of Salisbury, who composed for them a new ritual, afterwards called *Missale in usum Sarum.*

During this reign, in 1075, the third and last regulation of Monks was made by Archbishop Lanfranc; and four or five Priories are said to have been built by the King.

William Rufus succeeding his father, in the year 1087, appropriated to himself the revenues of vacant Abbeys and Bishopricks; and though the Priories of Armithwaite, in Cumberland, of St. Nicholas, in Exeter, and the Hospital of St. Leonard, in York, were built and endowed at the charge of this Monarch, yet, during his reign, the greatest extortions were practiced upon the Monks, in various parts of the kingdom.

Henry the First, who began his reign 1100, is said to have been a favourer of all Religious Orders. Nine or ten Monasteries were founded during his reign, and five new Orders brought into England; —viz. in the first year of it came the Knights Hospitalers; and, about five years after, the Augustine Canons: towards the year 1128, the Cistercians, the Canons of the Holy Sepulchre, and the Monks of Grandmont. During the thirty-five years of this King's reign there were founded above one hundred and fifty Religious Houses.

During the turbulent reign of King Stephen, from the year 1135 to that of 1155, there were upwards of

of one hundred and thirty Religious Houses built, a considerable number of which were royal foundations.

In the beginning of this reign the Knights Templars were introduced into England; as were the Præmonstratensians, in the year 1146; and shortly after the Gilbertine Order was instituted, in Lincolnshire.

1155. Henry the Second affected to be a great friend to Monastic institutions; himself founding the first Carthusian Monastery in England, besides eight others of different Orders. The whole number built, or renewed, during his reign, amounted to one hundred and sixty-four: and though the jealousy of the other Orders had produced (at a General Chapter, in 1151) a Canon against instituting any more Cistercian Abbeys, yet nineteen of the abovementioned were of that Order, and there were then in Christendom upwards of five hundred; which afterwards increased so much, that, in the year 1250, they amounted to eighteen hundred.

1189. Richard the First is said to have disliked the Monastics, and had a moral hatred to the Black Monks, Cistercians, and Templars; yet, during his reign, there were fifty-seven new foundations.

1199. King John, though no friend to Ecclesiastics, founded a stately Abbey of Cistercians, at Beaulieu, in Hampshire; and four other Religious Houses. During his reign there were founded Monasteries, Hospitals, &c. to the number of eighty-one.

1216. In the reign of King Henry the Third, the riches, and consequently the power of the Ecclesiastics, increased to so alarming a degree,

that an Act of Parliament was passed, to restrain the superstitious prodigality of the people. At the commencement of this reign, the Friars, Preachers, and Friar Minors came into England; and, before the end of it, eight sorts of Friars were among us. —During this long reign there were instituted, of Priories, Monasteries, and Hospitals, two hundred and ten; several of which were founded by the King.

1275. During the reign of Edward the First, the former Statute, against the appropriation of estates to the Monks, was further strengthened by additional Acts; and the reverence of the people for the Monastics was greatly abated, partly from the insinuations of the Friars. During this reign, Religious Houses, Hospitals, &c. were founded, to the number of one hundred and five; besides a large number of Chantries founded for the Secular Clergy. Edward, during his war with France, siezed all the *Alien Priories, and removed the Monks twenty miles from the sea, for fear of their connection with his enemies.

1309. In the nineteen years reign of King Edward the Second, Hospitals and Religious Houses, to the number of forty-four, were founded. —In this reign, anno 1312, the Knights Templars were seized, their Order dissolved, and their goods confiscated: Which property was first taken by the King, but afterwards given to the Hospitalers.

1328. During the fifty one years reign of Edward the Third, one of the present Colleges of Oxford was founded, besides other Colleges and Religious Houses, to the number of seventy-five.

1378. Richard the Second restored to the Monks the estates which had been confiscated by his grandfather; but, during his reign, only twenty-two

** Belonging to foreign Monasteries.*

ty-two Religious Houses were built, and none of these royal foundation.

The doctrines of Wickliffe began greatly to prevail about this time, and the Mendicant Friars, in consequence, to loose their reputation.

1400. King Henry the Fourth, in the fourth year of his reign, held a Parliament at Coventry; wherein it was proposed to enact a law to enable the King to raise money to carry on a foreign war, and defend the realm against the Welch and the Scotch, and that the Clergy should be deprived of their temporal possessions. But Archbishop Arundel representing to the King and Commons the impolicy of the measure, and how ready the Clergy were, upon all occasions, to assist the Government, with their prayers and purses, and how great a number of their tenants assisted in time of war, the project was laid aside. It was, however, again renewed by the Commons, in 1410, but without effect. This Monarch built six Colleges and six Hospitals, which were all the Religious Houses built in his reign.

1412. In the second year of the succeeding reign of King Henry the Fifth, another attempt was made against the revenues of the Church, with no better success. But, in a Parliament held the same year, at Leicester, all the Alien Priories were given to the King; except such as were Conventual, or had the liberty of choosing their own Prior.——In this reign only two Colleges and two Abbeys were founded.

1422. During the unhappy reign of King Henry the Sixth, there were founded thirty-three Religious Houses, several of which were founded by the King himself.

1460. In

1460. In the reign of Edward the Fourth there were founded fifteen Religious Houses.

1485. King Henry the Seventh founded some few Houses of Observant Friars, and began the Hospital of the Savoy, in London: his mother founded Christ's and St. John's Colleges, in Cambridge. Besides these were founded, in his reign, three Hospitals and one College.

1509. Soon after the accession of King Henry the Eighth, the Colleges of Brazen Nose and Corpus Christi, were founded at Oxford; and Magdalene College, in Cambridge; as also, before the dissolution, five Hospitals. The richest Monasteries were founded before the Conquest; at which period there were about one hundred, most of which were afterwards refounded.

Within an hundred and fifty years after the Conquest, or before the time of Henry the Third, there were founded and refounded four hundred and seventy-six Abbeys and Priories; besides eighty-one Alien Priories.

After that time there were many Chantries, Houses of Friars, Hospitals, and Colleges founded; but very few Houses of Monks, Nuns, or Canons. —"I think (says Tanner, who is closely followed "in this account) but one Benedictine House, viz. "that of Holand, in Lancashire, after the death "of Henry the Third: And after the death of "King Edward the Third, (which was about one "hundred and sixty years before the dissolution) "no Monastery, for Monks, or Nuns, or Canons, "except Sion, and five Chartreuse Houses."—So that the nation in general seemed to have lost its taste for these kind of institutions long before the time of their subversion.

CHAP.

CHAP. II.

The Legend of Seleth.

IT was early in the beginning of the eleventh century, in the reign of Henry the First, when Philip swayed the sceptre of France, Edgar wore the crown of Scotland, and Paschal the Second sat on the see of Rome.

Far removed from the factions of ambition, and the dangers of war, Seleth. a poor shepherd, wandered from his native country of the South, not doubting but his steps were directed by a supernatural power. For in the visions of his nightly slumbers, the holy Virgin appeared unto him, saying, "Arise, Seleth, and go into the Province "of York, and seek deligently, in the Valley of "Aird..le, for a place called KIRKSTALL; for there "shall thou prepare a future habitation for Bre-"thren serving my Son." And Seleth trembled in his sleep, and was fearfully troubled: But the vision continued, "Fear not, Seleth! I am Mary, "the Mother of Jesus, of Nazareth, the Saviour "of the world."——Upon which he arose, and betook himself to travel, in search of Kirkstall, living upon charity, and the spontaneous productions of the earth; when, after having escaped great dangers and fatigues, he arrived at the entrance of a shady valley, which some herdsman informed him was the place he was in search of:— Here he fixed his solitary abode, paying his devotions to the holy Jesus, and to the blessed Virgin.

Long was his humble cell revered by the neighbouring villagers, and visited by the curious, or the

the pious. In times of distress, the intercessions of Seleth were resorted to; and the Hermitage of Kirkstall was famed throughout the country.

The reports of his piety and self-denial reaching the ears of some young devotees, Seleth was persuaded by them to accept the office of Superior: And their united body was formed into a small community, building themselves cells beside the River Aire, and regulating themselves by the rules of the Brethren of Lerath, enjoying all things in common, and procuring a livelihood by the labour of their hands.

CHAP. III.

Foundation of the Abbey.

ABOUT this time Henry de Lacy, Earl of Lincoln, suffering under a violent disease, and perhaps thinking thereby to make restitution for all his sins, engaged himself, by a solemn vow, to erect a stately Monastery to the Holy Virgin, if he should recover, and again enjoy the blessings of health.

To which end, immediately upon his recovery, he sent for the Abbot of Fountain's Abbey, informed him of his vow, and solemnly, by charter, assigned over his town of Bernoldswick, for the purpose of erecting and endowing a Monastery.

This town was held by him of Hugh Bigot, Earl of Norfolk, at the yearly rent of five marks, and an annual present of a hawk; which rent he had omitted

omitted to pay for several years; but of this the Monks were ignorant; neither did they know that his title was any way disputable; they therefore, accepted his gift, and built some small offices for their residence, changing the name of the place to that of Mount St Mary. At that time Henry Murdock formerly a Monk of Fountains, was Archbishop of York: he likewise confirmed, by the Papal authority, the quiet possession of the spot assigned them. And in the year 1147, Alexander, Prior of Fountains, brother to Richard, Abbot of that place, was elected Abbot: And on the 14th of June, in the same year, accompanied by twelve Monks and ten Lay Brothers, set out for the new Monastery of Mount St Mary.

They had not been long in possession of their new settlement before a violent dispute arose between them and the neighbouring inhabitants.—The Church of Bernoldswick, which was very ancient, had served four villages; this being occupied by the Monks, by whom also many of the inhabitants had been displaced from their dwellings, they assembled in the Church, together with their Presbyter and Clerk, and greatly disturbed and abused the Monks, whom they considered as invaders of their property. The Abbot, highly incensed, and, as he pretended, to prevent the like disturbance again, caused the Church to be pulled down to the ground. A complaint against this arbitrary proceeding was laid before the Bishop and Metropolitan; but the Monks moving the suit to Rome, had interest to procure a determination in their favour; for which the following reasons were assigned:—That it was conducive to ripening the fruits of piety; and that it was lawful and pious to destroy a Church, in order to establish a Monastery;

Monastery; the lesser good thereby yielding to the greater.

This suit was scarcely over when the Monks of Mount St Mary were afflicted with more heavy and grievous misfortunes. The northern countries being at that time at war with King Stephen, they were frequently plundered by straggling parties of the armies; and their fruit and grain were likewise destroyed by great rains and the badness of the soil. Urged by these evils, and exhausted by the struggle of six years, the Abbot began to think of removing the seat of his Monastery to some more safe and fruitful spot. Whilst he had this in contemplation, it happened that, travelling on some business of his house, he passed through the rich and peaceful valley of Aire, where he met with the humble settlement of Seleth.

The Abbot learning the particulars of their origin and situation, and pleased with the beauty of the Vale, the river flowing through it, and the conveniency of the wood for building, deemed it a proper place for the seating of his Abbey. He therefore began gently to admonish the brethren of the insufficiency of their present state for the safety of their souls; urging the smallness of their number; that they, being all Laymen, and without a Priest. were like sheep without a shepherd; and advising them to adopt some more perfect form of religious government: Whereupon several of them agreed to become Monks in his Convent; and others, receiving a small sum of money for their habitations, departed.

The Abbot, in the mean time, repaired to Henry de Lacy, their Patron, and laid before him the present state of there house, their poverty and distress; he acquainted him with the desirable spot they

they had discovered at Kirkstall, and the benefits which would accrue to them by their removal thither: In which he so well succeeded, that Henry de Lacey not only gave him consent to their removal, but also, by his interest, obtained of William de Poitou, the owner of Kirkstall, his grant of that place, and its appurtenances, for the translation of the Monastery; on condition that the Monks should pay to him, and his heirs, the annual rent of five marks.

Here the Abbot built a Church, in honour of the Blessed Virgin, with some humble offices, according to the custom of the Order, and called the Monastery, KIRKSTALL. On the 14th of May, 1152, in the reign of King Stephen, and Roger being Archbishop of York, he brought over his Monks from their former House, now converted into a Grange. The valley of Aire, though pleasant, abounded only in wood, water, and stone; the soil, at that time, being in a barren, rude, uncultivated state. The River parted the lands of Wm Poitou from those of William de Ramaville; the Monks dwelling on the Northern side of the River, South of which they had no property. But at length they extended their territories, from the River to the declivity of the hill; and by their industry in clearing and tilling the grounds, rendered them fruitful.

The number of their Monks likewise greatly increased; and their estates, by the prudent management and attention of the Abbot, were much improved and enlarged.

In all things they were assisted by their Founder, Henry de Lacy, who furnished them with provisions, or advanced them money, as the exigency of their affairs required.

He

He, with his own hands, laid the foundation of the Church, which was finished entirely at his expence.

The growing prosperity of this House was, however, a little interrupted by Hugh Bigot, Earl of Norfolk, who instituted a suit in the King's Courts, for his estates of Bernoldswick: from which, by a legal process, the Monks were ejected.

But the Abbot going to the Earl, threw himself at his feet, declared himself ignorant of his claim, and implored his mercy; and by his prayers and entreaties obtained a restitution of it, on condition of paying the accustomed rent of five marks, or a palfry to that value, and also a hawk.

This rent was afterwards remitted, at the intercession of King Henry the Second, who persuaded the Earl, for the remission of his sins, to bestow it on the Abbey; reserving to himself the above rent during life, which, at his death, was to cease.—The charter was witnessed and confirmed by the King.

This Abbot presided thirty-five years; during which time, the Church and both the Dormitories, for Monks and Lay Brothers, the Refectories, Cloisters, and Chapter-House, with other offices, were built, with stone and wood: He likewise made all the offices for their Granges, and disposed of all matters, both within and without, most prudently: preserving the ample woods for future exigencies, by cutting elsewhere the wood then used for building.

CHAP.

CHAP. IV.

Succession of Abbots.

ALEXANDER was succeeded by Hageth, Prior of Fountains; during whose incumbency, this House was visited with various misfortunes and troubles.

Henry the Second, by the advice of his Counsellors, dispossed them of their Grange of Micklethwaite, with all the fees of Collingham and Bardsey. The Abbot endeavoured to recover it, both by humble solicitations, and by presenting the King with the text of the Gospel, and a golden chalice; but these not prevailing the Monks blamed him for the loss of all. Besides this, a mortality raged among the cattle of the Monastery, insomuch that they were reduced to great poverty.

After a long and vain struggle against the evil fortune of the House, Hageth at last resigned, leaving the Monastery in a most deplorable state of poverty and debt. And was succeeded by Lambert; who, during the three years of his reign, experienced much trouble and vexation: For Sir Richard Bland claiming their Grange, at Clivactier, and the Abbot finding it his right, resigned it to their Patron, Robert de Lacy; who gave them the Village of Akerington, in exchange.

The Abbot, being possessed of it, removed the inhabitants, and converted it into a Grange, for the use of the Monastery: But the dispossed inhabitants burnt the Grange, with all its furniture, and slew three Lay Brothers, who managed it.

The

The Abbot, after he had buried the dead, repaired again to Robert de Lacy, and with tears recommended his case to him; which that Nobleman warmly espousing, would have banished the offenders and their families: but they appeasing the Abbot, by the most humiliating submission, he, with the consent of the Patron, pardoned them, on their making satisfaction to God and the Brethren for this sin; renouncing all right to the Grange, and paying, in money, for the damage they had done. The Abbot then rebuilt the Grange, and soon after died.

The next Abbot was Turgesius, a man remarkable for the gloominess of his devotion, for his abstinence, and voluntary mortifications of his body; for he was always cloathed in sackcloth, never wearing more than one cloak and a tunick, even in winter, and no socks. He never tasted wine, unless no other drink was to be had: Besides which, he always wept at his devotions, and often in his discourse. He abode here nine years, and retired to Fountains; in which place he soon after died.

He was succeeded by Heilas, who had been a Monk of Rock Abbey. He was an industrious man, and well versed in temporal affairs; for which knowledge he had sufficient occasion, the House being greatly involved in debt. Besides which, their Patron, H. de Lacy, had taken so great an antipathy to him, that he would not suffer him to come into his presence. But, by his prudent conduct, he not only gained the good opinion of De Lacy, but got so far into his favour, that he went with him to King John, to petition him to restore the Grange of Micklethwaite, which King Henry his father had taken from them: But they could not obtain it, unless they would take it with

Collingham

Collingham and Bardsey, as a fee farm, at the annual rent of 90 l. to which they were obliged to consent.

About this time the Soccage of Adle, and town of Alerton; viz. half a Knight's fee, and some other places, were added to this Abbey. But King John took away their Grange of Hoton; and the land at Thorpe he gave to one Laurence, Clerk of Witton.

From Heylas to John Ripley, the twenty-sixth and last Abbot, a term of above three hundred years, no circumstance of importance is recorded, either relative to the characters of the Abbots, or the fortunes of the House. It however appears to have enjoyed uninterrupted prosperity, and increasing fame, during the greater part of that time; for the dates of its richest endowments are since the year 1200. And at the dissolution, in 1528, it was valued at 512 l. 13s. 4d. per annum,—according to Speed's History.

A Catalogue of the Abbots of Kirkstall.

1. ALEXANDER, elected 1147—died.
2. Ralph Hageth, do. 1182—resigned.
3. Lambert - - do. 1191—died.
4. Turgesius - - do. ———resigned.
5. Heylas' from Rock Abbey 1209———
6. Ralph de Newcastle - ———died.
7. Walter - - - - - 1221———
8. Mauricius - - - - ———died.
9. Adam - - - - - 1249———
10. Hugh Michelay - - 1259———
11. Simon - - - - - 1262———

12. William de Leedes - 1269———
13. Gilbert de Cotles - - 1275———
14. Henry Carr - - - 1280———
15. Hugh de Grymston- - 1284———
16. Joseph de Bridesal - ———
17. Walter- - - - - 1313———
18. William - - - - 1341———
19. Rodger de Leedes - - 1349———
20. John de Bardesey - 1399———
21. William Grayson - - ———displaced.
22. Thomas Wymbersley - 1468—died.
23. Robert Kelingbec - - 1499———
24. William Stockdale - 1501———
25. William Marshall - - 1509———
26. John Ripley, the last Abbot 1528———

CHAP. V.

Various Matters.

THE Monks of Kirkstall Abbey were of the Cistercian Order, which was a set sprung from the Benedictines; the distinction of its name and Order having their origin in the town of Cisteaux, in Burgundy: Were instituted in the year 1098, by one Robert, formerly Abbot of Molesme, in that province; he and twenty of his Religious withdrawing, on account of the wicked lives of the greater part of the Monks of his Abbey: when they were joined by one Stephen Hardinge, who gave them some additional rules to those they had before been governed by, and brought them into some

some repute. These rules were called *Chartatis Chartæ*, and confirmed in the year 1107, by Pope Urban the Second. Stephen is therefore, by some, reckoned their principal Founder.

They were also called Bernardines, from St Bernard, Abbot of Clerival, in the diocese of Langros, about the year 1116; and who himself founded one hundred and sixty Monasteries of this Order. Sometimes they were called White Monks, from the colour of their habit; which was a white cassock, with a narrow scapulary, or scarf; and over that a black gown, when they went abroad, but a white one when they went to Church. Their Monasteries, which became very numerous, were generally built in solitary and uncultivated places, and all dedicated to the Holy Virgin. This Order came into England in the year 1128. The first House of the Order was at Waverly, in Surry; and, before the dissolution, had eighty-five Houses here.

There were, in the government of every Abbey, besides six principal officers, a number of inferiors.

First Magister Operis, or Master of the Fabric; who probably had the care of the buildings of and belonging to the Monastery; and whose business it was to survey and keep them in repair.

Eleemosynarius, or the Almoner; who superintended the alms of the House, which were every day distributed to the poor at the gate of the Monastery; divided the alms upon the Founder's day, and at other anniversaries; and, in some places, had the care of the maintenance and education of the Choristers.

Pitantiarius, who had the distribution of the allowances, upon particular occasions, over and above the common provisions.

Sacrista, or Sexton ; to whose care were committed the vessels, books, and vestments, belonging to the Church ; and who looked after and accounted for the oblations at the great Altar, and other Altars or Images in the Church ; and such legacies as were given, either to the fabric, or for utensils : He likewise provided bread and wine for the Sacrament, and took care of burying the dead.

Camerarius, or the Chamberlain, had the management of the Dormitory, provided the bedding for the Monks, with razors, and towels, for shaving them ; likewise part, if not all their cloathing.

Cellerarius ; whose office it was to provide all sorts of provisions and liquors consumed in the Convent ; as also firing and kitchen utensils.

Thesaurarius ; who received all the common rents and revenues of the Monastery, and paid all the common expences.

Precentor ; who had the chief direction of the Choir service ; and not only presided over the singing men and Choristers, but provided them with books, paid their salaries, and repaired the organs. He had also the custody of the Seal, kept the *Liber Diurnalis*, or Chapter-book ; and provided parchment and ink for the writers, and colours for the limners, employed in writing and illuminating books for the Library.

Hostilarius, or *Hospitilarius ;* whose business it was to manage the entertainment of strangers, and to provide them with necessaries.

Infirmarius ; who had the care of the Infirmary, and the Sick Monks carried there ; for whom he was to provide physic, and other necessaries ; and to wash, and prepare for burial, the bodies of the dead. He was likewise to shave all the Monks in the Convent.

Refectionarius ;

Refectionarius; who looked after the Refectory, and provided table-cloths, napkins, glasses, dishes, plates, spoons, and other requisites. He had the custody of the cups, ewers, and all the silver utensils belonging to the House, except the Church plate.

There was likewise *Coquinarius*, or the Cook; *Gardinarius*, or the Gardener: and *Portorius*, or the Porter.

Every great Abbey had a room, called the *Scriptorium*; where several Scribes were employed in transcribing books for the Library. They sometimes indeed wrote the Ledger-books of the House, the Missals, and other books used in divine service; but where chiefly employed on other works, such as the Fathers, Classics, or History. The Monks, in general, were so zealous for this work, that they frequently procured gifts of lands and Churches, to be solely appropriated to the carrying of it on.

Besides this, they had also particular persons appointed to take notice of, and record the principal events which happened in the kingdom;—which, at the end of the year, were digested and formed into annals.

CHAP.

CHAP. VI.

Present State of the Abbey.

A LATE author has given us the following sketch of the present appearance of the ruins of this Abbey.——

"If, in the progress of our observations on the ruined edifices of religion, we have occasionally commented upon the dreary site of some Abbeys, clear it is, from the specimen before us, that even the same Order of Monks (Cistercian) did not agree in their ideas of local mortification or happiness; the Founder of this Abbey having seemingly steered aloof from penance, by courting neither the sterile damps, nor exposed situation; as nothing can exceed the sylvan scenes and wildly rural beauties of the place. Nor was Seleth, the original Superior, wrong, in this sense, even upon the legendery ground of a divine impulse, when he made this alluring spot his abode. Ill, methinks, did it comport with the gloomy, weeping Turgesius, the fourth Abbot, that clerical Heraclitus of his time; whose view was that of making every pleasure to be grief, piety pain, knowledge ignorance, and strength infirmity.

"Neither is the ruin less pleasing and picturesque, on whatever side you approach it. The soothing and harmonious variety of its parts, with the venerable aspect of the whole, captivate the mind to that degree, as to cancell, in a manner, all concern for its present state. For, like the Censor, Cato, in his old age, it supports that dignity in decay which seems to boast a triumph over time.

"Again,

"Again, the blended vegetation every where dispersed, on the crown of the Dormitory and other places, like the airy Garden of Babylon, of which Historians speak, seems to familiarize the wonder of those days: While the cells below, made more subterraneous from accumulated ruin without, join in giving the whole all the peculiarity and air of ancient fiction, or Fairy enchantment."

This stately pile of ruins extends over a considerable space: Their length, from North to South, measuring 340 feet; and from East to West, 445 feet; and a quadrangle, of 115 by 143 feet, is inclosed within the walls. At a small distance, North-West of this mass, stands what was once the chief gate of the Monastery; it is now converted into a farm-house.

The Church is in the form of a cross. Over the intersection of the cross aisles with the body, which is within fifty feet of the East end, stands a handsome square tower, *very lately in good repair;* said, by Dr Burton, to have been built in the time of Henry the Eighth. From some marks in this tower, it appears the Church has had two different roofs. The body is divided into a nave, and two side aisles, by a double row of massive columns, composed alternately of an assemblage of eight and twelve smaller ones; having a kind of Saxon capital, and square pedestal; the side of each pedestal measuring two yards. These columns support pointed arches; over which is a range of windows, whose arches are semicircular.

The roof, between the Tower and the East end, where the high Alter stood, was adorned with fret work and intersecting arches; the greater part of which has lately fallen in, covering the altar in its ruins. There is not the least trace of a single monument

monument within the Church; neither is it loaded with that profusion of trifling ornaments, so common in what are stiled Gothic buildings, but is justly admirable for its elegant simplicity. It is observable that it does not point due East and West.

At the East end of the Church is the broken remains of the high Altar, and of stone pots for holy water; which indicate that there were at this place six smaller Altars, dedicated to there respective saints.

The Eastern window appears to have been spacious, and is said to have been of fine painted glass.

South of the Church, and on the East front of the ruins, are several vaulted chambers, supported by strong columns, which have a most gloomy appearance; the southernmost of them is near falling.

On the South side, near the Palace, is the burial-place for the Monks, now converted into an orchard, and overgrown with deep weeds.

In the arched chamber leading to this Cemetry, are the remains of several large stone coffins: And it is said that some persons not long ago, pulling down part of the wall in this passage, discovered a parcel of mouldering bones.

The arch over the West door of the Church is circular, and decorated with zig-zag ornaments: Indeed most of the arches about this Monastery, the Church excepted, are circular. Many of the mouldering walls are overshadowed with trees, and mantled with ivy, a circumstance which adds greatly to the solemnity of the scene.

There is a story of a subterraneous passage at the South-East corner of the ruins, which was probably neither more nor less than one of the larger drains.

On

On the ceiling of a room in the Gatehouse is inscribed,——

Mille et Quingentos postquam compleverit orbis.
Tresq: & ter demos per sua signi Deus.
Prima salut feri post cunabula Christi,
Cui datur omnium honor, gloria, laus, & amor.

The situation of this Abbey is about sixty yards North of the River Aire; between which and the ruins there are vestiges of two fish-ponds. It is about a quarter of a mile North-West of the village of Kirkstall-Bridge; and about three miles distant from the town of Leeds.

The following persons were buried here, though their monumental inscriptions are not extant:—

Robert de Lacy, in the year 1193.
Henry de Paulino, son of William de Allerton.
Thomas, son of Ralph de Beeston. And
Walter, son of Adam Sampson de Pudsey.

Besides the Lacys, this Abbey had several powerful Protectors. Pope Adrian the Fourth, an Englishman, in the year 1156, confirmed to them their Church, and all their other possessions; as did also King Henry the Second. Henry the Third took them into his immediate protection: And King Edward the First, in 1276, likewise granted his protection to the Abbot and Monks, then greatly in debt; and committed the care of them to Henry de Lacy, Earl of Lincoln and Baron of Pontefract, their Patron, as heir to their Founder.

A variety of benefactions, consisting of lands, tenements, rents, tythes, &c. were bequeathed to this Monastery, by persons of different places, adjacent

adjacent and at a distance; particularly at Adle, Allerton, Allerton-Gledow, Beeston, Burley, Headingley, Horsforth, Middleton, &c. &c. The whole amounting to a very considerable annual income. Besides which, they possessed such large herds of cattle, that, at the Visitation of their Monastery, in the year 1301, they were found to have this stock upon their land,—viz. 216 draught oxen, 160 cows, 152 yearlings and bullocks, 90 calves, and 4000 sheep and lambs. But, notwithstanding these, and their large revenues, the Monks of this House, through some mismanagement, became indebted in the sum of 5248 l. 15s. 7d.—and were forced to beg the protection of several Princes against their creditors, till by limiting their expences, they should be able to pay their debts; which in 1301, were reduced to 160 l.—which was paid off long before the dissolution.

At the dissolution, the site of the Abbey was given by the King to one John Pakeman, a Gentleman of the King's household.

The Duke of Montague is its present proprietor, and allows a person 10 l. per annum for taking care of it.

The Arms of the Abbey were—Azure, three swords, their points in base, hilts and pommels *or*.

The seal of Kirkstall Abbey was—An image of the Virgin Mary, with the Infant Jesus in her arms; and this inscription,—*T. quid pate—una Valet.*

Mr Thoresby gives an account of many curiously painted bricks found among the ruins of this Abbey, of various sizes; some of the shape of those now in use, but larger: the largest of which were about eleven inches in length, and five in breadth,

breadth, yet only two inches thick. These being taken from the foundation of the Abbey walls, seem to prove, that bricks were used in those parts about six hundred years ago. And in the year 1713, as the Gardener was digging in the orchard, beside the Abbey, he found a stone coffin, with a skeleton two yards in length, the bones entire.— But, what was most surprising, was the cover ;— Not one entire stone, as usually, but composed of very curious tiles, of various colours and forms, circular as well as square and triangular ; larger than those of the Roman tessalated pavements, yet less than those used in after ages : Some of these have *fleurs de lys*, of different colours from the tiles themselves. By the fine appearance, it was presently concluded to be a person of honour ; but, from the circumstances of its being interred not within the Church, the supposition is improbable ; and it is most likely, that it was some Master workman, who invented, or greatly improved the art of making or adorning tiles.—— There seemed to have been an inscription, that might probably have determined the matter, if the labourers had not lost or misplaced the letters, of which only three were to be found, viz. *H. R. T.* painted upon as many small tiles.

The Abbot of Kirkstall's drinking glass was preserved by the relations of Ripley, the last Abbot, and presented to Mr. Thoresby ; it is described as follows : in depth about one foot, and nine inches round the edge, beautifully waved with white enamel.

The Abbot of Kirkstall's salt seller was likewise preserved, and belonged to Mr Thoresby's collection of curiosities ; it had eight triangular salts

placed in the stock, which was of coarse marble or stone, with a hollow for one of silver at the top.

Likewise the Abbot of Kirkstall's stirrup, made of cast iron, the sole seven inches broad.

A curious altar piece belong to Kirkstall Abbey, on which was painted the history of Joseph of Arimathea's entombing our Saviour, whose emaciated corps was very well represented in a winding sheet. Eight alabaster statues gilded, and enclosed in a space of nine inches broad and thirteen long, were attached to this legend, and the pix, an iron box for preserving the edicts.

CHAP. VII.

Conclusion.

THE broken and imperfect accounts which have been handed down respecting this, and the generality of ancient Religious Houses, render it impossible to give a complete history. This circumstance, so truly to be lamented, arises, in a great degree, from the barbarous and general destruction which was made of books and writings by the persons employed to deface those places, at the dissolution of all the Monasteries, by King Henry the Eigth ; when, according to the account of John Bale, all, or most of the books and writings of the Monks, were sold, by cart-loads, for waste-paper, or left to the mercy of the illiterate mob.

The allegations brought against the Monks, to defend the measure of the abolition of their House and Order, were—their luxurious and debauched manner of living, pretended miracles, impostures, &c. But when we consider, that these accounts were, given by the persons sent for the purpose of impeaching

impeaching their conduct, and reflect upon the character of this Monarch, and the exigencies of the State at that time, we must be inclined to think, that the accounts of the visitors were purposely exaggerated; and that the King was more influenced by avarice, to desire their possessions, than by a wish for the good of the country, to put an end to their pretended abuses.

Monasteries were then the repositories, as well as seminaries of learning; many valuable books, and national records, as well as private evidences, having been preserved in their Libraries, the only places wherein they could have been safely lodged in those turbulent times: Many of them, which had escaped the ravages of the Danes, were destroyed, with more than Gothic barbarity, at their dissolution.

Every Abbey had at least one person, whose office it was to instruct youth. And to the Monks, the Historians of this country, are we chiefly beholden for the knowledge we have of former national events. The arts of painting. architecture, and printing, were also successfully cultivated within their walls. Religious Houses were likewise the Hospitals for the sick and poor, many of both being easily relieved by them. They also afforded lodging and entertainment to travellers, at a time when there were no inns.

The Nobility and Gentry, who were heirs to their Founders, in them could provide for a certain number of ancient and faithful servants; by procuring them *corodies*, or stated allowances of meat and drink, and cloaths. It was also an asylum, or retreat for aged, indigent persons, of good families.

The places near the sites of these Abbeys were considerably benefited by the concourse of people

resorting to them, by fairs procured for them and by their exemption from the Forest Laws; add to which, the Monastic estates were generally let at very easy rents, the fines given at renewals included. To conclude,—their stately buildings, and magnificent Churches, were striking ornaments to the country. The furious zeal with which these were demolished, their fine carvings destroyed, and their beautiful painted windows broken, would almost tempt one to imagine, that the persons who directed these depredations were actuated with an enmity to the fine arts, instead of a hatred to superstition.

VERSES,

ON THE RUINS OF KIRKSTALL ABBEY.

BY A LADY.

COULD hallow'd walls or ruined Tow'rs inspire,
Or moss grown cells call forth Parnassian fire,
Thy praise, O KIRKSTALL! should be sweetly sung,
Thy ancient grandeur dwell upon my tongue!
The wand'ring Muse should seek the time afar,
When superstition, in her iron car,
O'er this sad realm her bloody banners wav'd,
And servile hearts in fetters strong enslav'd:
'Twas then thy roofs re-echoed to the sound
Of midnight dirges, solemn and profound;

Or

Or wrapt in silence and mysterious gloom,
Save where the taper trembled o'er the tomb,
Or round some consecrated image shed
The pallid lustre on th' unconscious dead.
Here cloister'd learning slumber'd in the cell,
While Monkish legends reason's pow'r expel.
Here fabling Bards, by error deem'd divine,
Set forth the wonders of some sacred shrine.
Now mute each tongue, and deaf each list'ning ear,
Nothing but dumb and lifeless stones lay here.
Thy haughty tow'rs, which rais'd aloft in air,
Tempests have wreck'd, and hurricanes shall tear;
Till, low in dust, no vestige to be seen,
Thy walls lie level with the tufted green:
Yet shall the spot to every Muse be dear,
And pensive Genius oft shall wander here.

LINES.

Addressed to a company of young Persons, whilst viewing the ruins of Kirkstall Abbey.

SEE how the sharp, corroding tooth of Time
Hath rent these massy walls!—The stones dissolve!
And, like the feeble sinews of old age,
Relax, and shrink, and tumble to the ground!

Ah me! shall ruthless Time's devouring pow'r
Thus bow the firmest works of busy man?
'Tis even so!—Yea, lastly, he himself,

The

The great projector of these haughty piles,
With all his riches, honours, and renown,
Hides his poor head in dust—and is no more!

Come, then, my Friends, upon a surer base
Let's built such pleasures as will ne'er decay;
Such as in endless youthful beauty shine
When lifes gay dream (like to a tale that's told)
Is past, and in oblivion's shade forgot.
Safe on that ROCK, which rears its noble head
Beyond mutation's stroke, and ev'ry foe,
Let's build our heav'nly house!—A house wherein
No moth, nor rust, nor thief, nor time, nor death,
Can e'er approach, its treasures to annoy.

Now in your bloom, and health, and smiling years,
The golden season grasp!—Now lay up store
In fairest mansions of celestial peace!
So, when this earthly, transient scene is o'er,
Bright Cherub Angels, natives of that land,
Shall lead you, raptur'd, to your radiant home,
Where all the myraids of the ransom'd throng
Shall hail you welcome to the mount of bliss!
There GOD'S unsully'd Light, and Life, and Love,
In one incessant glorious blaze shall crown
Our souls with joy and everlasting rest,—
Beyond what Man or Angel's tongue can name,
Or largest stretch of human heart desire!

C. CAYLEY.

WRITTEN

WRITTEN NEAR KIRKSTALL ABBEY.

IN ancient days of superstitious dread,
When lordly abbots kept the world in fear;
When monkish craft his secret banquet spread,
Yet seem'd in outward penance most austere.
Yon cloister'd pile, by wealthy bigots fed,
With fretted roof was wont its porch to rear,
Where smothering ivy now is seen to braid
Each beetling fragment with its umbrage drear:
Disastrous change! yet, to the mental view,
More pleas'd such pomp in ruins I survey,
Then when in sainted guise the priestly crew
To drowsy vespers drag'd their loitering way;
More pleas'd with pious worth's unblazon'd deeds,
Than conclaves of grey cowls, or treasuries of beads.

FINIS.

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